

ANCIENT MASONRY

Entered Apprentice and the Planets

Serial No. 7

C. C. ZAIN

Course IV-B

DVER
ROPER

THE BROTHERHOOD OF LIGHT

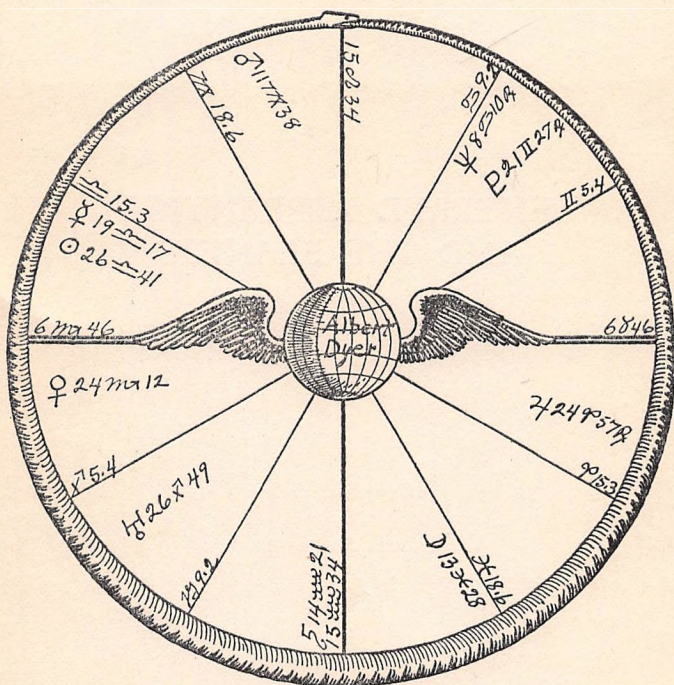


ENTERED APPRENTICE
AND THE PLANETS

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Serial No. 7

THE CHURCH OF LIGHT
Box 1525, Los Angeles, California



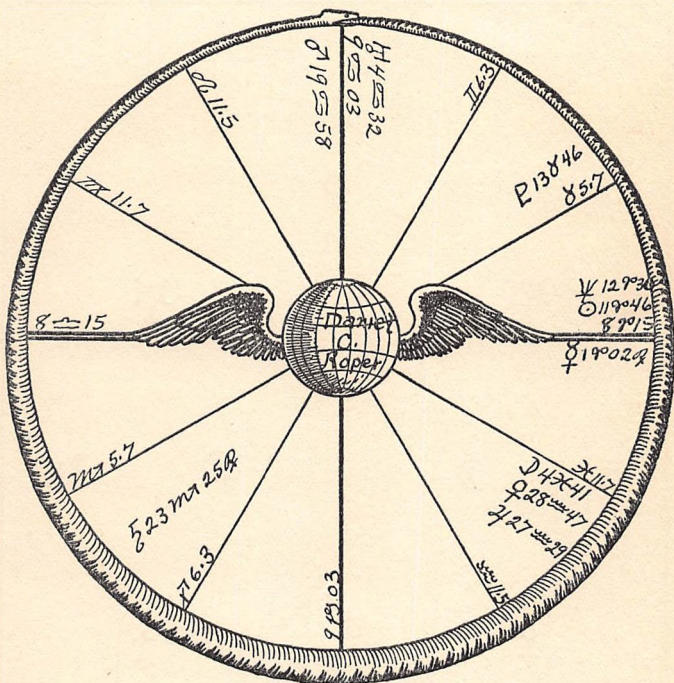
ALBERT DYER, October 20, 1904, 7:15 a.m. 74:15W. 43:45N.
Data from relative.

Adopted as a child: Mars opposition Moon in birth-chart.

Insistent sex desires: Mars prominent, Venus rising in Scorpio.

1937, on relief as crossing guard, nothing to do day after day, month after month, but pilot school children safely across the street.

July 26, 1937, lured three little girls into hills, attacked and then strangled all three. August 27, 1937, convicted of murder and condemned to hang: Jupiter sextile Pluto r (groups) in house of death (eighth), Mercury square Mars r , applying square Moon r .

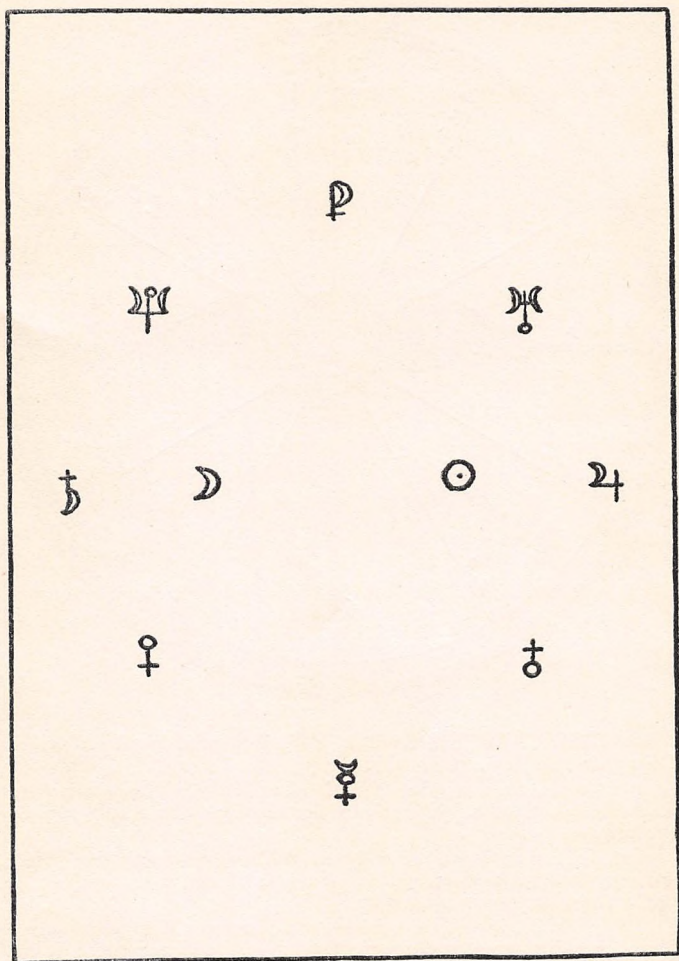


DANIEL C. ROPER, April 1, 1867, 6:00 p.m. 79:40W. 34:37N.
Data from Mr. Roper personally.

1892, two years a member of S. Carolina House of Representatives:
Sun sextile Uranus *p*. Campaigned for election: Sun sextile Moon *r*
(people), ruler of tenth.

1916, chairman organization bureau Wilson presidential campaign:
Jupiter conjunction Moon *r*, ruler of tenth; Mars (ruling tenth) trine
Sun *r*, trine Neptune *r* (promotion).

1933, Feb. 23, appointed Secretary of Commerce: Mars sesqui-square
Uranus *p*, ruling commerce (ninth), Mercury in ninth inconjunct Saturn *r*.



ENTERED APPRENTICE AND THE PLANETS



THE ANCIENT MASONS, ever striving to solve the mysteries of God and man, seeking to peer beneath the veil of the Virgin Isis, working to wrest from nature the secrets of life and immortality; labored long and diligently in the construction of the royal temple of the sun. The blazing gems of heaven were made the subjects of wearisome observation and study. And as their toil and research was gradually rewarded by establishing definite correspondences between the orbs above and objects below, link after link was added to that majestic chain which binds to men on the one hand terrestrial life entire, and on the other serves to unite with his soul the radiant stars.

Unlike the brilliants of apparently immovable station, it was found that a few of the heavenly bodies rapidly change their relative positions. At a much later date they were named planets, meaning wanderers. These wandering orbs, with the exception of the newly discovered Pluto, all keep within the boundary of a path some 18 degrees in width that encircles the celestial sphere. Furthermore, each has an influence and an individuality of its own. Yet this influence, observation disclosed, is greatly modified by the particular section of the starry highway in which the nomad chances to be found.

*1st fixed
2nd fixed*

Keen penetrative minds, as time moved on, discovered that the pathway of the moving orbs has twelve natural divisions, each division coloring in its own peculiar way, the power of the planet within its bounds. The attributes and qualities of each of these twelve divisions the Ancient Masons carefully noted, and then set to work to find among terrestrial things such objects as embody the same principles and properties. When these were found, it became the Mason's task to inlay with gems of light, each in its appointed space, the designs of these objects in the firmament above. Thus it is that while the groups of stars in the constellations often bear no resemblance whatever to the animals and other objects pictured among them, yet so enduring was the imaginative construction of a bygone time, that today there is presented to our eyes the same accurate symbolic pictures of celestial influences, which whisper in our ears the same divine messages, having the same purport, as in the day when flourished at its zenith, the famed Chaldean lore.

In this manner the belt through which the planets perform their luminous pilgrimage became the abode of starry-formed denizens, mostly animals. And although, due to the slow precession of the equinoxes, the unequally spaced constellations no longer cover, each in its appointed order, the regularly spaced zodiacal signs, yet as monumental proof of how well the Masons builded, today each pictured celestial object stands in relation to the section of the zodiac it was then used to represent as a perfect symbol of its influence. These twelve zodiacal signs are twelve

letters in the divine alphabet. They are the consonants used in the language of the stars.

The vowels, ten in number, are the planets. This may seem strange to those conversant with modern opinion that the ancients, having no optical instruments, could have known only those planets visible to the unaided eye. It must seem they could not have known of Uranus, Neptune and Pluto. Yet at least the attributes of these three wayward planets are presented in their mythology in clear cut and unmistakable terms. The modern astrologer, after painstaking study of Neptune, Uranus and Pluto, writes down their attributes; and these attributes, experimentally demonstrated, are in detail just such as are ascribed to the mythological characters Uranus, Neptune and Pluto. This, I am sure, is more than mere coincidence.

New Planets Usher in New Periods in World Affairs.—Perhaps, also, beyond the orbit of Pluto, which marks the present day frontier, lie other yet to be discovered orbs. When they are discovered, provided they exist, our observation of the affairs of the world coincident with the finding of Uranus, Neptune and Pluto, suggests that each will usher in a new era in the progress of the world.

Uranus, the planet of invention and of independence, was discovered in 1781, and may rightly be said to have ushered in the machine Period, and the Period of republics. It was then that the looms of England rapidly transformed her from an agricultural into an industrial nation. Engines of all kinds came into use, one invention following another. Still

3rd period

later electricity added its power to this Period of manufacture.

In 1782 the Peace of Versailles and Paris granted independent existence to the United States. This set a precedent to be followed by most of the countries of the New World. The Republican form of government came to be a dominant factor in all the Western Hemisphere.

Neptune was discovered in 1846, ushering in the Period of oil and gas; which prepared the way for our present industrial system and our present means of locomotion. Also it brought into the world a new religious conception; that of modern spiritualism. Before the Fox Sisters and their rappings, in 1848, similar phenomena were recognized, but they were called witchcraft and deemed the work of the devil. Modern spiritualism had its birth in 1848, and gave to the world scientific proof that the soul survives the dissolution of the body.

Also in 1848 there were revolutions in France, Germany, Italy and Austria-Hungary. And gold was discovered in California, which opened up a quite new section of the world.

The Period of oil also ushered in a new method of financing business, the method by which many individuals could pool their resources. Instead of individual enterprise, and partnerships, with their limited ability to raise capital, Corporations, composed of share holders, came to be the dominant factor in the business and industrial world.

And then on March 13, 1930, only a few months after the collapse of the stock market in 1929 and the commencement of the greatest financial depression

the world has ever known, the discovery of the planet Pluto was officially announced. This then started the Pluto Period.

Kidnaping came to be the most lucrative crime, and large scale racketeering, bred of prohibition days, reached its zenith. The New Deal thrust itself into politics, the sit-down strike pervaded industry, and the whole world became divided into two camps, one dominated by militant and predatory dictators and the other a defensive cooperation of democracies.

As to the influence of the discoveries of these planets on astrological practice; it is true that after the Period ruled by a planet began, environmental conditions made its influence in the lives of individuals far more important than previously. Yet the work of the Brotherhood of Light Research Department on the charts of those who lived before the Periods of each of the upper-octave planets began, shows conclusively that, despite astrological ignorance of their existence, these planets were then profoundly affecting people's lives through such conditions as already were at hand.

Astrologers are not omniscient, no more so than are chemists. At the turn of this century chemistry had only atoms and molecules. Then it found within the atom the electron and the proton, and became satisfied it had all the building blocks. But this family of two had expanded by 1938 to embrace no less than six fundamental particles within the atom. Yet the world would have been vastly poorer had it been without chemists in 1900.

Astrology, like chemistry, is a progressive science; and it is as foolish for astrologers now to claim they

know all about astrology, as it would be for chemists to insist there is no more to learn about chemistry. Nevertheless, both even in their present state are practical and highly useful sciences.

Ten Constitutes a Chain of Planets.—However many planets there may be, the Ancient Masons held that ten completes one chain, and that of these ten only seven are completely active at one time, the other three to the extent seven are energetic, being latent. As one of these active potencies grows dormant, its octave expression takes up the work and becomes more active. Thus when the influence of Uranus becomes more pronounced in human life, its octave expression, Mercury—for both Mercury and Uranus express through intellectual power—waned in influence. As man becomes capable of receiving the subtle infiltrations of ideal love from utopian Neptune, he cares that much less for the Venus kind. And as he expands his domestic interests to a protective care for all the members of society under the influence of Pluto, he cares not less for his own home and children, but this Moon influence loses its restrictions and is held in abeyance sufficiently to permit its upper-octave to express.

An alphabet of twelve consonants and ten vowels, however, was not sufficient for the purposes of the sages. Their researches pointed to the fact that the power and trend of any celestial group or orb upon human life depends upon its position relative to other groups or orbs at that time. To express such relations, and to calculate such positions, past, present, and future, the science of mathematics was developed. This made necessary the use of numbers.

Whether these numerals be represented, as in the Chaldean, Hebrew, and Coptic, by giving each letter of the alphabet a numerical value, or by using separate characters as did the Romans and at a still later date the Arabians, the effect is to add to those expressed alone by letters another distinct set of ideas. The twenty-two letters of the ancient alphabet added to the ten characters expressing number gives the complete set of thirty-two primitive ideas—thirty-two kinds of material with which they worked—used by the Ancient Masons.

Origin of Symbols for Planets, Signs and Numerals.—After having carefully ascertained the nature and qualities of each of the twenty-two heavenly potencies, having also ascertained its terrestrial correspondence, and having quarried the latter and transported it to become a panel in the vault of Solomon's Temple, there to look down with immortal vision upon countless generations of humanity, the next step was to condense, or abbreviate, the image pictured above, that it could with convenience and celerity be used in writing. In this later work the emblems were not chosen arbitrarily, but with great care that the brief notation should express clearly by its symbolic import both the individuality and the influence of the heavenly orb or zodiacal sign.

Quite naturally the disc was chosen to represent the sun. Not less easily mistaken, the crescent was selected to signify the moon. And the earth, where solar forces and lunar rays meet and cross, was designated by a cross. Nothing easily mistaken here, even a thousand generations hence! The attributes symbolized by the sun, moon, and earth, are present also,

in diverse combinations, in the other planets. So to indicate the latter, the disc, the crescent, and the cross, are combined in manners appropriate to indicate the attributes of each. Such an arrangement could not be misunderstood in its import by anyone in any age who should be familiar with planetary influence.

In designating the signs of the zodiac the same method was employed. That is, as the disc so well pictures the sun, and a crescent, the moon; each zodiacal sign has a definite picture among the constellations, and it was sought to so abridge this picture that it could quickly and easily be written, and at the same time suggest the picture of which it is the abbreviation.

The numerals were also developed after a somewhat similar manner, but as there are different systems in existence the exact method must be traced in the language of the people employing them. Thus the Roman numerals were evolved from simple marks, or tallies, of the same number as the objects to be counted. Later on X, representing two paths crossing at a harmonious angle, and so signifying man and woman joined in marriage, was taken to signify ten. Man and woman together, like the number ten, it was considered, closed and completed the cycle. The number of mankind as a whole has always been considered in sacred science to be ten. The V of Roman notation was obtained by dividing the X into two equal portions, symbolizing man or woman alone. Man from time immemorial has been designated by the number five.

The Arabic numerals, developed at a much later

date, at a time when Arabia was the scientific center of the world, are more abstract in character, and include certain advanced scientific observations relating to cell division which were used rather arbitrarily, which can yet be traced. This will be discussed more in detail in Lesson No. 9.

The symbols that commonly are employed to designate the planets, the zodiacal signs, and the numerals, are each replete with meanings known only to the initiated. These meanings relate to mundane life and endeavor. But the Ancient Masons did not rest here; they were not content to confine their researches to this world. They also extended their investigations to the spirit zones, to the homes of the dead, and to the activities of the discarnate as well as the incarnate human soul. As a result they found that astrological principles have a meaning in other than earthly realms, and that they have a relation both here and hereafter to the development of the powers of the soul. Thus the zodiacal signs, planets, and numerals came to have an esoteric, as well as a common, significance; and this esoteric meaning, instead of being available to all, was conveyed only to those deemed worthy, by means of carefully selected symbols.

Origin of the Thirty-Three Degrees of Masonry.—In fact, the policy of the Ancient Masons was to mark every discovery of importance relative to the development of human character and the attainment of immortality with an appropriate symbol. Thus if the symbol should be perpetuated the discovery would not be lost, even though generations unable to read it passed; for to nature's initiates a symbol is both a diagram and a description of the

fact it was selected to represent. Though a universal symbol, such as the Ancient Masons employed, should be lost to sight for a thousand years, the first keen student of Nature's laws to stumble upon it would be able to comprehend its meaning as well as those who used it first. The study of Ancient Masonry, then, becomes a study of such universal symbols.

In addition, therefore, to the common symbols employed for signs, planets, and numbers, the esoteric interpretation of each was engraved on a separate tablet. In Egypt these thirty-two tablets were called, from "Tar," meaning Path, and "Ro," meaning Royal, the Tarot, or Royal Path of Life. Each of these tablets relates to a distinct potency of the human soul, and to one of the essential steps that the neophyte must take to reach the climax of human possibilities and become the exalted adept, heir elect of the angels, who may realize while yet in the flesh his Self-Conscious Immortality.

To denote that all thirty-two steps had been ascended, that all human victories had been won, it was common to add a thirty-third symbol, the seal of the adept, Master of Destinies. The oldest philosophical treatise to be found in the Hebrew language, the Sephir Yetzirah, or Book of Formation, contains thirty-three paragraphs, each descriptive after the code system of the kabala of one of the thirty-three tablets of the tarot. And as a commentary to it, also in kabalistical code, is another ancient Hebrew treatise, the Thirty-Two Paths of Wisdom, containing thirty-two paragraphs which are each an exposition of one of the steps to be taken on the Royal Path of Life.

Then again, although expanded at a later date, the alphabets of the then western nations, Chaldea, Arabia, and Greece, were originally composed of twenty-two characters. Likewise the Hebrew, and the Coptic of Egypt, derived from Chaldean sources, were alphabets having twenty-two characters. And it is believed that these early alphabets of twenty-two letters were derived from the tablets symbolizing the esoteric significance of the heavenly influences, each being a conventionalized abbreviation of the significance of one of the twelve zodiacal signs or one of the ten planets.

I believe enough now has been said to show that there is no chance in the circumstance that there are thirty-three degrees in Ancient Masonry. Each of the first thirty-two degrees is founded upon one of the thirty-two most important principles in nature, the thirty-third degree being a seal showing that earth's mission has been accomplished. Each degree in its ritual, therefore, is also an elaboration of one of the tablets of the tarot. It is one important step in the progress of the soul, a step that to be correctly taken must correspond in its nature to one of the ten numerals, to one of the ten planets, or to one of the twelve zodiacal signs.

Why Symbols Were Used.—As Masonry is a study of symbols, let us now get a clearer conception of their nature. A symbol is that which stands for something. Material objects cannot be present in our minds, therefore when we think of them we substitute our impressions concerning them. Such impressions as enable us to distinguish one thing from another become symbols by which we recognize them.

Thus if we think of a dog, or of a star, the image of a dog or a star may present itself to our minds. This image is a symbol.

But it is only when we give the dog or star a name that we are able really to think about it; for complex thinking is impossible apart from language. Language is composed of a special class of symbols. These symbols are usually arbitrary, that is, they require special education to recognize them. They are thus in a different group—although there is no hard and fast line of demarcation—from universal symbols. Universal symbols, such as those employed in Ancient Masonry, are those that so conform to man's customary experience with nature that their import may be recognized by any studious mind.

Thus, according to the philologists, when primitive man felt an emotion he accompanied it with a gesture or a sound. Then through repetition of the emotion and its accompanying expression, the sound or gesture came to be associated in the mind as representing a distinct emotion. A cry became the symbol of pain, laughter the symbol of mirth; and because of the wide application of these symbols—everywhere in our experience finding laughter representing mirth and a cry representing suffering—we may consider these typical universal symbols. But the terms commonly used in the arts and sciences, having been coined merely as conveniences, and adopted through usage, are much more arbitrary.

As ideas can only be communicated from one mind to another by means of symbols, these are employed to an extent even by creatures lower in life's scale than man. Thus in the animal kingdom, a mother

may not see danger to her young, but if she hears it cry she recognizes the symbol as one of distress, and rushes to its rescue. Birds, such as the raven and the jay, post sentinels, and when a lookout sees an intruder approaching a warning call is recognized by the whole flock, and conduces to their safety. So also the barnyard aristocrat, proud chanticleer, announces the approach of day with a warning call; or on other occasions imparts the information to his admiring harem, by affectionate clucks, that he has found a choice morsel; nor is one of these symbols apt to be mistaken for the other. In the human species a smile certainly is a symbol of amity and a frown a symbol of displeasure. And while there are places where people do not kiss, I am inclined to believe that the ebony maiden of darkest Africa would recognize the kiss as a symbol of love quite as readily as would the latest debutante whose polished manners grace the most exclusive circles of effete society.

As thought is impossible without the use of symbols, it will be seen that the study of symbolism is the study of the counters of thought. The study of Masonic Symbolism, then, becomes the study of the thoughts and ideas of the ancient Master Minds as expressed by them in the language of universal symbolism. Well knowing the transitory nature of arbitrary language, the words of one generation often having an opposite meaning in the next, these sages spoke and wrote in a language the words of which never change their import, thus preserving their thoughts in their original purity for all time. They discerned truly that so long as human minds abide

upon this terrestrial globe there will be some, from time to time, who will discard arbitrary methods of interpretation and turn to nature for the clew. These, and these only, are able to read the message of the Ancient Masons as it was first taught in the secret schools of long, long ago.

The Entered Apprentice Lodge.—In reading this message, then, let us commence at the beginning, at the Entered Apprentice degree. An apprentice is one whose services are rendered that he may gain knowledge through experience. As the object of all ancient mysteries was to impart information about the origin, proper culture, and final destiny of the human soul, it will be seen that an Entered Apprentice is a candidate for soul knowledge. He typifies any man or woman who resolutely sets his foot upon the path leading to the spiritual height of complete initiation.

Now in opening a lodge of Entered Apprentices there must be present one Past Master and at least six apprentices. What, then, does this mean?

The room in which these seven assemble is said to represent a ground plan of King Solomon's Temple. King Sol, as we have noticed, is the sun, and his temple is in the arching sky. The ground plan, of course, refers to the earth, with the walls of heaven coming down on all sides to meet it at the horizon. And those who gather here, the various apprentices in the lodge of life, occupy physical bodies and are subject to material laws.

In the Grand Lodge above, the sun, as Past Master, together with the six lower-octave planets, form the seven types of celestial power, all of which must be

present that life on earth may find complete expression; for each exerts an influence peculiar to itself and necessary for the fullness of life's expression. Sunlight is not complete unless it contains the seven rays of the solar spectrum, nor is the musical gamut as it should be unless there are seven tones within the octave. Thus also, as a little study of astrology will demonstrate, there are seven lower-octave planets the influences from which are felt by every living being. Together they tend to mould the course of each human life, and so, after a manner, constitute the initiators of all.

In the heavens, then, the seven Masons required to open an Entered Apprentice lodge are the seven lower-octave planets. And according to the laws by which the Ancient Masons worked—which are also the famed laws of the Medes and Persians—that which is above has an exact correspondence to that which is below, and Solomon's Temple was actually constructed to serve as a model after the design of which each apprentice should strive to erect his own physical tenement. Consequently, as there are seven chief planets in the heavens above, there must be, and are, exact correspondences to these in man's domain. These embrace man's seven-fold constitution.

We have before us, then, the problem, though not a difficult one, of ascertaining the officer in the lodge-room corresponding to each of man's seven chief components. Such a problem is most easily approached by first studying the correspondence between the sections of man's constitution and celestial influences, and the correspondences between the officers of the lodge and celestial influences; and then, from this

knowledge, arriving at the correspondences and their meaning between the officers and the sections of man's domain. This method of approach may best be started by gaining some knowledge of the influences of the various planets.

The sun is symbolized by its disc, in which appears, like a nucleus, a dot. It is the source of all life, even as the simple cell in which appears a nucleus is the source, or parent, of all organic life. This solar disc containing a nucleus typifies the vital, creative, positive, controlling attributes in nature. The vibrations of the sun are electric, and they rule the vital force in man. It may be considered the father of all within the solar system.

The moon is symbolized by its familiar crescent. It is the power that fructifies, nourishes, and rules the magnetic life currents. It represents the moulding, formative attributes of the astral world. The moon gives form to all life, her vibrations are magnetic, and she may be considered as the mother of all manifestation within the solar system.

The earth is symbolized by a cross. It is the place where active forces meet and cross one another. Negative and mediumistic, it has no power of its own, being but the matrix in which other forces develop. Electric and magnetic forces often meet here at cross purposes; therefore, in a sense, it signifies by its abrupt angles, discord, as well as stagnation and inertia.

In natal astrology we find that the sun actually rules the individuality, the moon the mentality, and the ascendant the personality. That is, in actual astrological practice the sun is considered as ruling

the ego, or spirit, the moon as ruling the mind, or soul, and the ascendant, or cross, as ruling the body. Thus the disc becomes symbol of the spirit, the crescent the symbol of the soul, and the cross the symbol of the body. And the symbols of all the other planets are formed from these three, joined in such combinations as accurately to portray the observed influence of these planets in the manner in which they express physical, mental, and spiritual qualities.

Origin of Saturn's Symbol.—Saturn is symbolized by the crescent of the soul surmounted by the cross of matter. This signifies that the emotions, aspirations, and ideals, are made subservient to material and self centered ambitions. Temporal power is the motive, and all the feelings are repressed that action may result solely from deliberate consideration after due time for meditation. In natal astrology we find that individuals dominated by Saturn are careful, deliberate, subtle, cautious, prudent, and practical. Their chief characteristic is the persistence with which they labor for their own selfish interests. The cross above, typifying forces in antagonism, expresses the thought that all things are subject to change, that all terrestrial life ends in death, and that the tomb is the leveler of all earthly rank and distinction. Thus the cross above the crescent became the scythe held in the hands of Old Father Time. This is but one of the ancient conceptions relating to the planet Saturn as the orb of old age and dissolution.

Saturn is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are coldness, contraction, and concreteness. He corresponds to the Blue ray of the solar spectrum and has

rule over the bones, teeth, and spleen in the human body. This should give us the clue to his correspondence both in the lodgeroom and in the human constitution. The physical body is the most gross and concrete section of man's constitution. The treasurer in the lodge well typifies the acquisitiveness of Saturn, as does his place in the lodge, which is north of the Master, in a region, therefore, of coldness, misery, and death. As the treasurer and the physical body (although no one planet can be said to rule the physical body of man) both correspond to the planet Saturn, we are justified in concluding that the treasurer, in the initiation of the soul, represents man's material form.

Origin of Jupiter's Symbol.—Jupiter is symbolized by the cross of matter surmounted by the crescent of soul. This is just the reverse of the Saturnine emblem, so we need not be surprised that in practical astrology Jupiter expresses qualities the antithesis of those expressed by Saturn. Feeling preponderates, and gives rise to genial warmth, noble aspirations, generosity, expansion, and good will toward all. Those dominated by Jupiter often become philanthropists, or take an active part in work having for its object social welfare and moral uplift. Lovers of fair play and benevolence, it is their constant delight to make others happy. The magnanimity of the Greek Jove and the Scandinavian Thor, and the Jupiter quality of giving, are well expressed as arising from soul emotion by the dominant crescent.

Jupiter is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are warmth, expansion, and geniality. He corresponds

to the Purple ray of the solar spectrum and has rule over the liver and the arterial system of the body. This should give us the clue to his correspondences. Warmth and geniality as felt by others are largely due to the radiations of personal magnetism, and these, as well as the strength of the will upon the physical plane, depend upon the strength of the etheric body, or aura. This etheric form of man vitalizes the physical body, and during life is inseparable from it. By its impressions from the outside world are registered on the consciousness. Jupiter corresponds well (although astrologically the planet Uranus has specific rulership over it) to this etheric body, and also to the secretary of the apprentice lodge, who sits at the south of the Master, in a region of warmth and radiation. Consequently, in the initiation of the soul, the secretary represents the etheric form of man.

Origin of Venus' Symbol.—Venus is symbolized by the circle of spirit surmounting the cross of matter. It indicates inspiration which expresses itself as blind love and art. Grace, exquisiteness, and beauty in all its forms are typified; but the soul being absent, impulse preponderates, and there is submission to more positive natures. Lovers of society, innocent and refined, the natives of Venus are mirthful, pleasure seeking, and convivial; but because reason is absent, they possess little moral power. Aphrodite, springing from the ocean foam, expresses her lightness and grace.

Venus is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are lightness, joy, mirthfulness, and clinging affection. She

corresponds to the Yellow ray of the solar spectrum, and has rule over the internal sex functions and the venus system of the body. The readiness with which she yields to impulse and desire without thought of consequences or moral reflection, acting upon the strongest momentary whim, establishes her correspondence with (although astrologically it is specifically ruled by Neptune) the astral body of man. This astral form is easily separated from the physical body, is molded in its shape and texture by the desires, and, blindly obeying the will of the intelligence controlling it, is peculiarly susceptible to suggestion.

Now if correspondences are strictly observed, the point of sunrise being positive, those Masons sitting in the east always represent masculine potencies. As the place of sunset is negative, those Masons sitting in the west must represent feminine potencies. Furthermore, as the south is the region from which the sun comes to overcome the evil powers of winter in the spring of the year, and as the blighting cold comes from the north as the sun moves southward in autumn, those Masons sitting in the south represent benefic influences, and those sitting in the north represent malefic influences.

Venus is both a benefic and a feminine potency; therefore she represents a position in the lodgeroom both south and west. A diagram of the lodgeroom of Entered Apprentices shows that the Senior Warden sits in the West, and that the Junior Deacon sits south of him. The Junior Deacon, then, who sits both south and west represents Venus, and because Venus corresponds to the astral body, the Junior Deacon also corresponds to man's astral form.

Origin of Mars' Symbol.—Mars is symbolized by the circle of spirit surmounted by the cross of matter. He is just the reverse of Venus, and expresses matter overpowering spirit as a force for destruction. Instead of love we find passion, instead of grace we find strength, instead of art we find war. There is nothing submissive about Mars. He will dominate or die. Strife is his joy, and conquest his religion. His desires are insatiable, and he knows no right but might. Those dominated by Mars are selfish, aggressive, cruel, and will brook no interference from anyone. Their selfishness, however, is very different from that of Saturn; for they are lavish of their substance, it being used chiefly as a means to gratify their passions and appetites. Vulcan is the planet Mars in its most constructive aspect.

Mars is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are combativeness, aggression, fiery impulse, and passion. He corresponds to the Red ray of the solar spectrum and has rule over the muscles, sinews, and external sexual organs of the human body. His inflammable passions, cruel selfishness, and coarse appetites (although no one planet can be said astrologically to rule it), establish his correspondence with man's animal soul. This animal soul is very necessary to man so long as he must struggle for survival on the physical plane, but while it makes a good slave it makes also a tyrannical master. It is the demon within that each must conquer through a transmutation of its energies. As Mars is positive and malefic, his position is represented in the lodgeroom by the east and north. In the Apprentice lodgeroom it is the Senior Deacon who

sits in the eastern portion of the room and to the north of the Master. That he is not so far north as the Treasurer indicates the recognition that in astrology Mars has less power for evil than Saturn. The Senior Deacon corresponds to Mars, and likewise represents the animal soul of man.

Origin of Mercury's Symbol.—Mercury is symbolized by the crescent of soul, surmounting the circle of spirit, and this surmounting the cross of matter. This indicates that soul and spirit have triumphed over sensation. It conveys the thought that wisdom has been garnered in both physical and superphysical realms, and that this has resulted in an equilibrium between the practical and the ideal, that the aspirations have been realized through the union of inspiration and concrete experience. The natives of Mercury live and move largely on the mental plane. They are studious, seekers of knowledge, finding delight in science, conversation, and literature. Mercury is the messenger of the gods.

Mercury is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are restless activity, intellectuality, volatileness, and changeableness. He corresponds to the Violet ray of the solar spectrum, and has rule over the tongue, brain, and nervous system of the human body. The brain and nervous system are the most refined of man's physical structures, and the spiritual body is the most refined of all his possessions. Likewise, similar to the intelligence which Mercury rules, it is but little developed in the majority. Its delicate structure is only built up by man's intense unselfish emotions, his love for others, and his soul's longing

for, and effort to gain, esoteric wisdom. The spiritual body corresponds (although astrologically it is specifically ruled by Pluto) to Mercury. Mercury is convertible in sex, also in its nature through its associations, although easily made benefic. To represent the convertibility of sex the Junior Warden sits in the lodgeroom midway between east and west, and to denote that Mercury should be benefic he sits in the south. The Junior Warden corresponds to Mercury, and also to the spiritual body of man's domain.

Origin of Moon's Symbol.—The Moon is symbolized by the crescent of soul. This signifies the dominance of the plastic, emotional, and enfolding qualities. She is the mother who clothes the ideals of her more positive lord. She is the mould of all that was, that is, or that ever will be, expressing the formative powers of the astral world. Those dominated by the Moon are mediumistic and greatly influenced by their surroundings. They are changeable, submissive, and inoffensive. Luna is the goddess Isis.

The Moon is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are purely magnetic and formative. She corresponds to the Green ray of the Solar spectrum, and has rule over the breasts, stomach, and fluidic system of the body. The Moon is feminine in nature, tending to be kind and gentle. She thus corresponds (although no one planet can be said specifically to rule) to the divine soul of man's multiple constitution. The divine soul is the good genius, from which spring noble impulses and unselfish aspirations. It is the inner voice of the conscience, the guardian angel whose admoni-

tions when heard and heeded will not fail to direct the steps aright. A potency so feminine is rightly symbolized in the Apprentice lodgeroom by the west, where sits the Senior Warden facing the Master. The Senior Warden, therefore, represents the divine soul of man.

Origin of Sun's Symbol.—The Sun is symbolized by the disc of spirit within which is a dot, or nucleus. Even as all physical life has its origin in a single cell, so the circle within which is a dot indicates limitless powers and possibilities. Power, dominion, vitality, strength, and radiant energy are represented. The Sun is the father of all life, the source of all energy, the controlling potency of our solar system. Those dominated by his influence are proud, majestic, combative, discreet, magnanimous, self-confident, kind, and benign. The Sun is the Egyptian Osiris.

The Sun is the planet expressing that one of the seven principles of nature the qualities of which are power and royal dignity. He corresponds to the Orange ray of the solar spectrum, and has rule over the heart of man. His central controlling station establishes his correspondence with the ego (which astrologically he also rules) of man's septenary constitution. That is, the ego in man's universe is the eternal controlling spirit power. The controlling power in the Apprentice lodgeroom is the Worshipful Master, who sits in the positive region of the rising Sun and rules the lodge. Therefore, the Worshipful Master corresponds to the ego in man's hermetic constitution.

Why Seven Must Be Present to Open an Apprentice Lodgeroom.—It should now be plain why

a lodge of Apprentices can only be opened when one Past Master and six Apprentices are present. The lodgeroom being a ground plan of Solomon's Temple indicates the material plane where all receive their first human initiation—where they encounter the tests and trials of everyday life. And as man is a seven-fold creature, being incomplete and incompetent when any of the seven are absent, so the lodgeroom, typifying man on the physical plane also is incomplete and incompetent unless the seven officers are all present.

To be capable of successful endeavor it is quite as necessary that man shall be possessed of his seven constituent factors as it is that to function successfully on the physical plane his chief physical organs—heart, brain, stomach, lungs, etc.—shall be present. Such is the information the Ancient Masons sought to convey by their tradition that the Apprentice lodgeroom may be opened only by a Past Master—for the ego is the oldest member of man's constitution—and six Apprentices.

Though they have no part to play in the work of the Apprentice Lodge, there are three other planets as follows:

Origin of Uranus' Symbol.—Uranus is symbolized by two crescents joined by the cross of matter surmounting the circle of spirit. This indicates two souls in union dominating the sensations of the flesh. Spirit is beneath, however, showing that the union is of body and mind, and not of spirit. The union is not that of soul mates, therefore they are not able to reach the highest spiritual states. Nevertheless, there is penetration, intuition, and occult insight.

Those dominated by Uranus are independent, inventive, and lovers of occult science. The form of the symbol conveys the idea of a union not made in heaven, and Uranus in his influence over life is notorious for estrangement. Uranian people seek the true counterpart, yet when their keen intuitions impress them of a mistaken choice, they break the bond asunder. Uranus rules the etheric body of man.

Origin of Neptune's Symbol.—Neptune is symbolized by two crescents joined by the cross of matter which is surmounted by the circle of spirit. This indicates soul-mates occupying one blended astral form and controlled by one ego which is common to both. Neptune, the octave of Venus, typifies the realization of the highest love, which alone gives united souls the power to soar into the highest celestial realms. Those dominated by Neptune are idealistic, psychic, and given to mystical investigation. They seek fair utopia, and when inspired by love are capable of rising to the pinnacle of human genius and attainment. Neptune rules the astral body of man.

Origin of Pluto's Symbol.—Not only the 1939 NAUTICAL ALMANAC, from which the ephemerides makers obtain their astrological data, but other scientific works have adopted the symbol for Pluto THE CHURCH OF LIGHT has been using. Van Nostrand's Scientific Encyclopedia, copyright 1938, has this to say: "The name Pluto was selected for the new planet and the first two letters of the name, combined in monogram form are used as the symbol for the planet."

The influence of the planet is either the highest or the lowest of any, and tends to divide the qualities

of the animal soul from those of the divine soul; groups each striving for supremacy. The symbol represents the cross of earth below, which is significant of the materialistic trend of the planet's lower influence. Above is the lunar crescent of soul.

But it is not such a crescent as is used in forming the symbols of Mercury, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune. These crescent, like that of the Moon, are open. Yet while this upper part of the symbol of Pluto is clearly a crescent, its union with the cross of matter is such as completely to close one side, and make it also resemble an imperfect circle. Or to state it another way: the upper significance of the symbol is to portray the transition, or change, of the soul to a higher form of expression, which is more nearly that of the circle of spirit. Pluto rules the spiritual body of man.

The Charter Under Which a Lodge Must Act.—Now we are informed that a lodge of Entered Apprentices can act only under a charter, or warrant, from the Grand Lodge. Man, therefore, as a copy of the Apprentice Lodge with its seven members, also must act under a warrant, or charter, from the Grand Lodge of the solar system. This warrant, or chart of birth, is a map of the soul's need for expression, and outlines unerringly the course it should follow. This chart(er) indicates just the work the candidate must perform to make progress and receive initiation within the lodge of life.

It is only when man becomes familiar with the chart and conforms his life and efforts to its mandates that he is able to escape the disapproval, and the consequent pain and suffering, from the Grand Stellar

Lodge. It is only when he conforms his life to the music of the spheres as sounded at his birth, and either avoids the discords then sounded, or transmutes them into harmonies, that he lives to his best and reaches the highest degree of soul initiation.

