



Two Morlds The

An Exponent of the Spiritual Philosophy of the Present Century.

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The Implications of Spiritualism.

Stanley De Brath,

[CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK.]

VIII.-Some Social Implications.

It will be observed that this vigorous Socialist experient owed its success entirely to the fact of co-operationcapital having been created by the industry of the community itself, and to the honesty and ability with which its affairs were conducted by/its governing body. There are no data as to how recalcitrant members (if any) yere dealt with, but it is quite obvious that its principles

were those of any well-ordered State. Of experiments on a national scale only two need be alluded to: (1) The French Revolution of 1789, and the Russian Revolution of 1917.

As to the first, the exhaustive studies of M. Thiers (10 vols., 1839), of M. Taine (9 vols., 1896-1904), and of Mrs. Webster (1 vol., 1919), compiled from contemporary records and from the French Archives, have quite concluively proved that the constitutional revolution based on the Socialist doctrines of liberty of action, equality before the law, and fraternity in conduct, came to an end in August, 1789, when the decrees of the Constituent Assembly received the royal assent.

These were, the abolition of serfage, the power to buy out all just seignorial rights, the abolition of the seigorial courts, the abolition without compensation of other seignorial rights, the redemption of tithe, equality of axation, free admission to civil and military employ, abolition of purchase to offices, abolition of town privileges, eformation of juries, and abolition of all pensions not given for real services. This may justly be termed the work of the people of France and the reforms might well have been followed by a period of prosperity.

But as is always the case in revolutions, the constitutionalists were overwhelmed by the violent party, who, with all the catchwords of Socialism in their mouths but with guns in their hands, sought to establish nothing but their own dictatorship. It is certainly not just to charge on Socialism the ruin that ensued, but it is perfectly true to point out that as a system it failed, and must inevitably fail when the leaders and the led are animated by that mixture of envy, hatred and ignorance that now goes by he name of "class-consciousness."

Prud'homme, himself a republican, writing within sight of the events, gives the total number of the victims the Terror as something over a million, not one per cent. if whom could possibly have been "aristocrats" in any sense of the word. At the end of the Terrorists' four years of power one of the revolutionaries themselves (L. Lepeaux) a member of the Directory, writes :-

"The National Treasury was empty notes were valueless . . public revenues were nil, no plan of finance existed . . . infuriated stock jobbing had taken the place of productive commerce, it corrupted all classes of society. . . Hospitals were without revenues, resources or administration; public relief of every kind washeduced to almost nothing. The canals were ruined, many bridges broken down, the roads impassable and communications of every kind extremely difficult. The insolent cynicism the leaders of anarchy had created obligion to all decency: . Disorganisation was com-Sthe army without provisions, without pay, without discipline, and without equipment of the navy beaten,

blockaded in port, tormented by insubordination and ruined by desertions.'

"Every day offers the proof of a sad truth," says the "Republicain Francais," "which is that the new rich have harder hearts than those born in affluence. The latter used to share their superfluities with the poor, and nothing was commoner in this town than to see delicately-bred women carrying soup, money and consolations into garrets and prisons. To-day one dies of hunger and grief amidst these new millionaires enriched by our spoils." Is there nothing like this even in England torday ?

It is unnecessary to quote in detail the precisely parallel and quite obvious case of Russia-ten years ago the granary of Europe, and now reduced to starvation and bankruptcy. Kerensky unchained revolution in place of reform ; and Lenin, the agent of Germany, using the very same Communistic catchwords as the Terrorists of 1793, armed the scum and instituted a despotism compared with which the worst excesses of Tsarism were mildness itself.

Ireland is going the same road, and India is being' incited to follow the example by the same methods. 44

In neither of these revolutions were the violences the work of "the people." They were the work of its scum. "Give me 300,000 heads," said Marat, "and I will answer for the country being saved. . . Begin by hanging at their doors the bakers, the grocers and all the tradesmen"!

The people at large were the sufferers, and it was their indignation that brought about reaction. Napoleon had the people behind him or he could have done nothing; he neither abolished nor confirmed anything that the Terrorists had done, for they had established nothing whatever.

What is the connection of all this with Spiritualism ? It is very close indeed. Firstly, it shows that Socialism is a spiritual ideal, and therefore only to be reached by spiritual causes, i.e., it cannot be applied in the abstract; it will be the fruit of character, and the fruit must grow from the tree. It will be the fruit of the character that should be the logical result of the Seven Principles genuinely believed and put into practice. Secondly, if, as Spiritualists declare, the true human evolution is growth of soul, the inference follows that men cannot be well governed till they can govern themselves well. Thirdly, the ideal can only come into realisation by compliance with the actual laws of production-the more energy, the greater the product. Lastly, the historical facts agree with the Law of Spiritual Consequence, the Nemesis that waits on evil deeds is no other than the consequences of the temper in which acts are done.

It has become the fashion to say that the existing system is the cause of present troubles; and that not the men but the system is responsible for them. This is not. true. On the contrary, the system has been evolved from human conditions; its application to selfish purposes and to gambling on a large scale is the real cause, added to the enormous waste and dislocation of war. In Russia the so-called "capitalistic system" has gone, and what is the result?. Those who talk so glibly of sweeping away the fiscal system that is as much an evolutionary product as any other, have no conception of the gigantic confusion that must inevitably follow. To such persons two questions should be addressed : "What are you going to do with those should be addressed: What are you going to do with those who disagree with you? "The answer must be, "To ruin them." And if they resist? To kill them. The revolu-tionists are not atraid to say so openly. And the logic of facts always brings this to pass. "He who stops half way in revolutions digs his own grave," said St. Just." Why are State-directed undertakings costly, wasteful

and unenterprising ? Because office-holders are selected

for quite other reasons than knowledge of the works they are to direct; because they then try to make rules take the place of understanding and insight; because to take responsibility is dangerous and routine is safe, so everyone evades responsibility, with the result of interminable delays; because the official has no incentive to master the intricacies of a business; and last, but not least, because every employee from the top to the bottom is intent on getting the maximum of pay for the minimum of work. In one word, the CHARACTER that makes for efficiency is not there, neither in the leaders nor in the rank and file.

There is no reason but lack of this character that prevents hundreds of businesses being run on Socialist lines just as the New Lanark settlement and the Oneida Colorly were run. The obstacles ar selfishness and dis-trust, taking the forms of luxurious living among the masters and limitation of output among the men. Those communities did not find it necessary to upset "the capitalist system"; where they started without it they had to revert to it. But they used it unselfishly. It is probable that if businesses were started on Oncida lines, modified to suit present conditions, when great capital is required to provide machinery, raw materials and organisation, the masters taking the men into confidence as regards costing and profits, and the men frankly abandoning the ruinous device of limitation of output and "ca' canny," such procedure might avail to restore national prosperity. Selfsacrifice on both sides is the essential thing.

At present Britain is dependent for food-stuffs on foreign countries, and these food-stuffs can be paid for only by exports of manufactured goods, i.e., our principal assets are coal, tropical products, human energy, intelligence and inventiveness. The first is a wasting asset, the others need not be.

The home market must ultimately be the chief market in all countries, and the absorbing power of that market must necessarily depend on abundant production and consequent low prices, rather than on higher wages to meet high prices. Higher wages could only be paid in paper, the gold does not exist. The result of high nominal wages and scarcity of products is to be seen more or less in all countries, but especially in Russia. Restriction of production is extraordinarily short-sighted. It is assumed that if each man does one-third of what he could do, three men must be employed to do the work of one, forgetting that the result must be to make prices so high that the product must often be unsaleable and rents exorbitant.

Now, if there is any power that can stop the gambling temper that is doing incalculable harm in all classes, can induce a true statement of business accounts, can suppress the class-antagonism that has been fostered, and bring masters and men into agreement on the great scale as they have often been on a small one, it will be Spiritualism. Not the Spiritualism that takes up with Socialist catchwords without thinking what they mean, and always have meant, in practice; or that quarrels over shades of belief that do not matter two pins, but the Spiritualism that works for an ideal in harmony with evolutionary facts, that approaches every problem by study of real facts and real laws, and determines to set in motion the causes of amity in place of the causes of strife.

Nothing but a spiritual consciousness can check selfishness. Seven years ago the nation was united. Why is it disunited now, but because spiritual purpose and insight are wanting?

are wanting? When the character is there the system will grow naturally, but to put the system before the character is to put the cart before the horse. Meanwhile the next article will deal with some simple applications of Spiritualistic Socialism that can be put into practice at once.

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

The Inan of God will not ask you to organise or join an organisation. All organisation is slavery, hence ungodly Indrviduality is God.

Time true man of God is sent to benefit and not to tax his fellow man; he will not ask for money, he will not accept it even in trust unless in case of absolute necessity:

A Rev. Father on Spiritualism

However unsound and dangerous Spiritualism be, it is not so demoralising as the gross materialism rejects a hereafter beyond the grave, and points to dust-heap as our final destination. If England is a to the dogs, the cause is to be found in the material hypothesis, which says, "When you're dead, you're with." The craze for Spiritualism, with all its errow dangers, has at least this to its credit, that its adder believe in the existence of the human soul and in its vival after death.

Although it would be easy enough to obtain sum money and valuable presents from wealthy, cred ladies by means of hetero-suggestion during scances, deliberately faked messages purporting to come from dead, the history of post-war Spiritualism does not a to be inspired by commercialism. Of course, you a find a small percentage of mercenary charlatans asso with the outer fringes of every movement.

Only by the positive Will of God can the deads municate with us. To attempt to bring them back beyond the veil for an hour or two at a seance is futile and wicked. The earlier books of the Bible defin prohibit all such wild gallops into the unknown.

The explanation of all bona fide Spiritualistic p mena lies in a fuller knowledge of psychology and of a science. The workings of what is known as the su scious or subliminal mind constitute an unexplored ralmost boundless in its scope. Abstract science is be neglected because it has less value commercially industrially than the concrete sciences of chem physics and physiology. All of us, including the blin the deaf, are clairvoyant and clairaudient when y asleep. Second sight and somnambulistic sight and and the same. The phantasms and other extentions of Spiritualism are of the same texture and on nightmares and dreams.

The consciousness of one person is able to act up consciousness of another. This power is known a pathy. It enables us to communicate with our net independently of the usual channels of speech senses. There is, probably, a psychological parallel "radiation" of physics and chemistry. The existe brain rays may yet be discovered. The hypnotised n is in a condition of psychical receptiveness, enabling have transmitted to her brain a mental picture. let of a dead son as it exists in the imagination of his hearted mother who is focussing all her mental with intense concentration upon him at a seance. S. I do not believe that mediumistic messages and butable to Satan. They are not clever enough ascribed to such a highly-intellectual source. It be a more subtle policy for the Devil to lie low and the background instead of gratuitously supplying a additional proof of the existence of a hereafter beyon grave. He would be acting contrary to his own int and defeating his own ends. The supposed utter from the dead exactly reflect the uncertainties, want errors and incapacity for sustained thought of the muddle-headed medium.

Mr. Horace Leaf in Australia.

S. ANA

MR. AND MRS. HORACE LEAF arrived safely at All West Australia, on March 9th, and journeyed by tan Perth. They were met by Mr. M. J. Bloomfield, leaf the Victorian Association of Spiritualists, who will man his tour. Mr. Leaf was interviewed by the representativ the "West Australian," and outlined his itinerary objects. The reporters were very interested in the proand development of Spiritualism in the homelapi Leaf was given a hearty welcome at a reception held perth Literary Institute on March 10th, and on the foling' day gave his first lantern lecture in the Town.

See.

The Annual Celebrations at Manchester have become the "Mecca" of South Lancashire Spiritualists. For over mity years Good Friday, a day of solemnity and gloom of many religionists, has been hailed with rejoicing in elebration of the opening of the gates of spirit communion eventy four years ago. The success which has attended the Manchester effort has prompted other districts to follow so good an example, and we believe the custom will spread with succeeding years.

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way's scene of animation early in the morning of the 14th. e officials of the Manchester Group, S.N.U., with a imerous company of ladies, were busy with the arrangements which included suitable and ample provision for the reature comforts of the expected company, and when WF E. W. Oaten led his principals on to the platform wonptly at 2-15 p.m., he was met by hearty applause won the 600 enthusiasts there gathered. The opening hypn, "Unsought Of Us," went with a swing, and after moving invocation the chairman alluded to the purpose of the gathering. Great things from little causes spring, and its was never expected seventy-four years ago that a few raps on a wall interrupting the play-hours of a couple of children would shake the world, revolutionise theology, and av the basis of rapprochment between religion and dence. Gradually the truth had spread throughout the world, and its momentum was increasing. The early noncers and mediums met with bitter and virulent opposiion: Ostracised and vilified, with few friends and ill equipped to meet the scathing attacks of artful and schemopponents, their mediumship and good names were raduced; and traps were laid for their unwary feet. Morally nd physically they were lacerated and injured, but the will has yet to learn that it cannot injure Spiritualism traducing Spiritualists. Four-fifths of the accusas of fraud against mediums have been based upon misceptions, because the phenomena do not take the form in the ill-informed investigator imagines they ought to Through it all Spiritualism has emerged as the one which is moulding the thought of the age, and even gligious systems whose advocates were most bitter their denunciation are now paying lip tribute to its initial value. Spiritualism had won its way into the ninds of the people-the time had arrived when it must mould their lives. (Applause.)

Miss Doris Wilmot's rendering of "Beyond the Dawn" then heartily received, her artistic rendition, clear neiation and excellent tone winning a round of applause. Mis. E. Pickles (President, B.S.L.U.), who was greeted hally on rising, referred to the fact that this was a non of forces on both sides of the veil. The members many Societies met to exchange greetings, and they confident that many of the old workers who had ed in previous colebrations and had now passed the were with them to join in their gratitude and jubilation. twos the kernel of Spiritualism, it was a bridge which and the incarnate and discarnate. The strength of the

dre depended upon ourselves. The spirit people could work with the materials we supplied, and they required at lives, well-equipped minds and devoted souls in order produce the best results. We were gathered to-day to honour to the pioneers who had laid the foundations mediumship deep and broad. The bridge erected reon may be crude as yet, but it serves a purpose—it is to co-operate with the unseen workers to improve it. ere was a growing sense of the fact that to secure the tresults we must advance half-way to meet our spirit and rather than drag them down to our level. Let us invise to the appreciation of our spiritual natures, and spiritual attainment bring ourselves into closer attunent with our inspirers. (Applause.)

After the hearty singing of "Listen to the Angel ace" the chairman introduced Mr. James Buckley, eson, to give a few clairvoyant descriptions of spirit

Mr. Buckley, on rising, said there was no doubt that Spiritualism had come in response to the need of the age, and in all cases would accommodate itself to the thought and desire of the times. Six descriptions in all were given, and the full details made recognition easy. We summarise them as follows :--

1. A man, age about 66, of medium height, oval face; respected for his outspokenness. He had something to do with a printing machine. This man, before passing away, had a conversation with you about a photo and a locket. He says he's John Bostock, Clarendonplace, Hyde, and that he knows Sam Marshall and a man of the name of Maloney. (Recognised.)

2. A gentleman about 70 years of age. Was fond of the hymn "Tell Me the Old, Old Story." He moved amongst people of many classes. Collected from house to house. He says he collected for the Weavers' Union. He says he is James Duffy ("Old Jim"), Booth-street, Ashton. He says, "I can tell you but little. I bring you the consolation that this life is not all. Life is but a chapter in an all-embracing book containing love and laughter." (Recognised.)

3. There comes a lady and gent. about 60. He says, "How can I comfort thee, dearest friend? There will come a day when we will all be reunited. Do you remember that I sat in the old armchair when you talked to me of the world to come?" His name is William Andrew. He says, "As on earth we were together, so we are joined in heaven's paradise." Her name is Annie. (Recognised.)

4. There are three youthful spirits, very bright and beautiful. They sing, "Our Lyceum, 'Tis of Thee." Their names are Lily, Hilda and Lena. They also give the name of Lamb, of Clayton-street. (Recognised.)

5. Gentleman about 40. Tall, fond of music. Says he was a bandsman—Bandsman Phillips. (Particulars not gathered.)

6 and 7. Two soldiers who want to send a message home. The first says, "Tell them to be of good cheer, I'm with them still." He is Thomas Standring, of 127, Burlington-street. The other one lived two doors below at 123. He says he's Harold Reeves. Left a dear wife in the body, Lizzie, at Ashton-under-Lyne. (Recognised.)

Mr. Buckley was loudly applauded on resuming his seat.

Mr. R. McDermott forcefully and tunefully sang "The Sailor's Grave," the rich, full tones of his robust voice doing full justice to a fine song.

Mr. Geo. F. Berry, the President of the S.N.U., was enthusiastically received. In a brief but pointed speech he referred to the fact that the great events of an age often have humble beginnings, and are overlooked in their inception. Only after they have won through are they recog-nised: ¹A very apt guotation from Mr. Joseph McCabe was used to point to the pregnancy of the year 1848. Many new movements were struggling into existence, and the speaker claimed that Modern Spiritualism was amongst the greatest of them all. The authority of the churches was failing. The time for a new philosophy had come, and the spirit world opened the floodgates of revelation. No religion or philosophy can have any hope of success unless it is deep-rooted in the psychic philosophy and principles upon which Spiritualism is built. We are to-day striving to rehabilitate our old pioneers from the misrepresentations of the ignorant. These old workers are with us yet-we will show them that they are not forgotten. We will take them into our counsels, and they and we will work together to establish the greatest, grandest and best spiritual philosophy which the world has ever seen. (Applause.)

Madame Woods-Rowe very sweetly gave us the song, "My Ships." Her mellow voice and artistic rendering were much admired, whilst her animated interpretation evoked hearty appreciation.

Then came the closing hymn and Benediction, which closed a fine meeting, and the audience adjourned for tea. Some 250 happy folks assembled at well-laden tables,

Old friends fraternised, greetings were exchanged and introductions given, whilst quip and jest and joke gave laughter and animation to the scene.

Visitors from Lancashire, Cheshire, Staffordshire, Yorkshire and Derbyshire were gathered round the festive board, and ample justice was done to the appetising comestibles.' An hour for a breath of air followed, and little knots of enthusiasts engaged in friendly argument and disputation on the many phases of spiritual philosophy and phenomena. The spirit of fraternity reigned over all, and was good to see.

THE EVENING MEETING.

When the company assembled for the evening meeting the hall was nicely filled, and a steady stream of fresh arrivals was filing in. After the opening hymn and invocation the chairman alluded to the growth of Spiritualism in their particular district, and commented upon the series of monthly meetings which had been held in the Ardwick Picture Theatre, where the regular attendance had varied between 1,500 and .2,000. The spiritual tone of these gatherings had been excellent, and the only fly in the ointment was the singing. This could be improved if they had an orchestra to lead them. The meetings would be resumed in October, and he desired our senior Lyceumists and Spiritualists to volunteer for service. They would thus help the Cause and find opportunities for orchestral work. Mr. F. Meadowcroft would be pleased to assist as conductor. Volunteers could kend their names to the President of their Society, the conductor of their Lyceum, or to himself. The suggestion was loudly cheered.

Madame Woods-Rowe having sang "Be Still, Black bird," with admirable effect, the chairman called upon Mr. Geo. F. Berry to address the meeting.

The speaker referred to the work that their beloved Movement had already accomplished. A few of the religious bodies had to-day established seances in connection with their work. Quite a number of established churches had commenced healing classes, whilst psychical **phenomena** were engaging the attention of an increasing number of clergy and ministers. These were all signs of the times. In many cases, however, such efforts were being used merely to bolster up old beliefs and superstitions. The world is sick of beliefs. It never judges a man by the religious beliefs he holds. The world knows that a man's assent to any creed or profession of belief is no index to his honesty and straightforwardness, and yet real religion should affect life. You must live the life if you would appeal to men-your beliefs do not matter. There was a mistaken notion that the posession of psychic gifts implied spirituality, but he must insist that the use made of such gifts rather than their possession was the standard of spiritual values. They knew that psychic powers could be used to degrade as well as to bless: We must not forget either that mediumship is a natural faculty for human helpfulness. Not all psychics are fit for public work. He, the speaker, sometimes had remarkable psychic experiences, but it did not follow that he was fitted for mediumistic work upon the platform. Mediumship was quite as useful and helpful in the home and in private life.

Workers are needed quite as much off the platform as on it. True it was that we hadn't enough good mediums to go round, but we did not help the Cause we rather hindered it. by placing before the public those unfitted for public life. To develop your gifts in order that you may convince others of facts is good, but practically all of us can develop sufficient psychic power to help us live our own lives. Where such power is developed there emanates from us a spiritual force which silently but surely affects others. The woman who touched the hem of the Master's garment illustrated a great fact, and that's the standard of development we can all aim at.

The power of Jesus was more than a merely psychic power. He possessed the ability to rise above the petty things of life, and to love men, whatever their imperfections, with an abundant love. Had his love been less his psychic power would have had less effect. Remember, then, that your, psychic development will be aided and its efficacy, increased by a broad helpful love for humanity which senses its needs and responds to its, sufferings. Better, far than the mechanical side of development is this p to help and love humankind.

The brooding mother thinking of her boy who is away often feels his danger and reacts to his troubles, love leaps the barrier of space. The great thing we restricts mediumship is incapacity to rise above a Mediumship is often unconsciously manifest when boy strong. Only the best is worth striving for, and he belie that better mediumship would be forthcoming as we go better grip of the laws of psychic life. (Prolonged applaus

Miss Doris Wilmot feelingly sang "La Servia (Braga) with violin obligato by Mr. Wilmot, and her rendering elicited such applause that she had to resp with "Idle Words."

Mr. John Jackson appealed for a collection for National Fund of Benevolence in aid of aged and distress workers, and the meeting responded to the tune \$10 11s. 2d.

Mr. Buckley and his guide, "The Wanderer," gave excellent clairvoyance. Eight descriptions given and all were claimed, some of the messages being very pointed and evidential. Some of the visitors described were John Bentley, of Stockport urged the recipient of the description to be faithful to trust; Albert Shaw, of Hanover-street, Stalybridge, about 54, and who claimed to have attended the Wesle Chapel, declared, "You must live the religion you before others"; Margaret Annie Beecher, about 18 who was connected with Ford-lane, Pendleton. gave the name of Arthur Pelham, of Collyhurst-stree said, "But for the war I might have been one of you, called us heroes, but the beauty of it is we shall meet again on the platform of eternity." George Hill was and urged the recipient to live up to the ideal of citizenship. Miss Wright, of Villiers-street, Ashton-up Lyne, who had passed over suddenly and had for worked in a pensions department, and also been come with the Salvation Army Home in Old-street, said thought I would have to wait for the resurrection. it strange that you have to die in order to know that Tom Andrews, of 73, Fitzroy-street, said; live?" mother I'm her guardian, and tell dad to be mind the days to come. I often hear mother pray, 'God my Tom.'" Tom Saxon, of Market-street, Hyde, put on a white apron and said, "There's nothing like bread of life," was the last to be described. He is su to have taken snuff, and related a conversation of nature of money which he had formerly had with recipient. All descriptions were clearly recognised the ovation Mr. Buckley received in concluding his la was but a just tribute to the clarity of his work.

Mr. R. McDermott was encored for his rendering of Trumpeter," and responded with "In Sheltered Vale" two songs illustrating his excellent control of a voice remarkable tone.

Mrs. Pickles, in the concluding speech of the made a strong appeal for the Lyceum side of the Movem She was proud of her two years' work as President of B.S.L.U. A closer cohesion was taking place between two national bodies. They needed not only to edu the children, but to bring them into the seances and them into touch with the spirit people, so that spirit munion became a normal part of their lives. They we find that the influence of spirit guides in the lives of child was beneficial to their development mentally, physic and spiritually, and the future of the Movement rewith the workers of the future.

A fine day's meetings closed with votes of than the chairman, vocalists and accompanist (Mr. T. Mea croft), speakers, the catering staff, the officers, and committee. The whole gathering was splendidly frate and the organisation such that we did not hear a complaint amongst the thousand folk who attended. a great achievement,

Reports of celebrations at Cardiff and Liverpon held over

Tun son of man is the human body; the sou of is God manifested in that human body. It takes then of Son because it becomes individualised from the Fattler

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THE TWO WORLDS

Celebrations at Wakefield.

EASTER CELEBRATIONS were held at Wakefield on Monday, April 17th, under the auspices of the Yorkshire District Council of the S.N.U. Visitors poured in from all parts of the county. The Lyceum session started at 10 a.m., the President of the Leeds Lyceum District Council acting as conductor, and the room was filled with visitors. During the session a resolution was moved and carried sending congratulations and good wishes of the assembly to Mr. Ackroyd, of Huddersfield, an old friend and worker, on the occasion of his marriage. At the close of the session many stayed to an admirable lunch.

In the afternoon a propaganda meeting was held, a good number being present. The President, Mr. Rotheray, opened the meeting (after the invocation had been given by Mr. Bramhall) by stating that this was the 74th Anniversary of Modern Spiritualism, and making appropriate remarks thereon. The speakers were Mr. Gush (Huddersfield), Mr. Smithson (Leeds), and Mrs. Boulton and Mrs Stott, both of Bradford.

In the evening, after a goodly number had partaken of tea, another meeting was held, the President again in the chair, and still a bigger congregation than in the afternoon. The first speaker was the secretary of the S.N.U., Mr. Yates, who stated that the National body consisted of 306 churches, with 15,000 members, and with an attendance of 100,000 people; also 230 Lyceums, with 10,000 scholars; 8 district councils with 11 sub-committees. The British Mediums' Union, the London College of Mediums and other spiritual organisations were affiliated with the S.N.U. Some of these were in other lands, and eventually would lead to an international movement.

Other speakers were Mr. Gush, Mr. Smithson and Mr. Webster, of Sheffield, one of the old workers with Mr. Smithson, who had been specially invited. Other old workers had been invited, but were unable to attend on account of illness and other unavoidable circumstances.

The kernel of most of the remarks that were made via an appeal to the people not to be satisfied with just stimming the surface of Spiritualism, not to be satisfied with the proven facts of spirit return and communion, but to look deeper for the principle of humanity, which was the bed-rock of Spiritualism.

From beginning to end the day was one of great success in every way, the day being brought to a close by a role of thanks being given to the local friends for the successful catering for the benefit of all concerned.

Celebration at High Shields.

THE annual Easter Monday tea and social combined with a sale of work in aid of the building fund of the High Shields Spiritualist Church was held in the Ambulance Hall, Type Dock.

The sale of work was opened by Mr. Melvin, supported by Mrs. Melvin and Mrs. Parker, President of the church. In his address Mr. Melvin explained the purpose for which the bazaar was held. A pleasing feature at the opening eremony was the presentation of a bouquet of flowers to Mrs. Melvin by Violet Parker, a young Lyceumist. The stalls were laden with useful articles and presided over by Mesdames Parker, Codling, Croton and Woodall, the Misses Holland and N. Ogle. The gentlemen's stall was in the charge of Mr. Telford, whilst the Bran Dips stall was controlled by the Misses S. Codling and L. Parker. A lance named "The Country Fair" was very gracefully performed by the Misses E. Menbel, F. Dunmore, N. Hesp, Smith, W. Blackburn and A. Waller. Mr. Jack Hird, Tyrolean vocalist, was enthusiastically encored for his ongs: Mrs. Crisp gave great satisfaction with her readings, On the Border" and Mr. Vickers, of Cleadon, was a great success as a phrenologist.

Osmond's Orchestra, of Hebburn, played⁴ the dance music during the evening with great ability. An enjoyable day was brought to a close by Mrs. Parker proposing a vote of thanks to the orchestra and workers. This was seconded by Mr. F. Marshall and carried enthusiastically, About 200 partook of the tea.

Mr. E. Bush and Spirit Photography.

Rev. Charles Tweedale.

I SEE that Mr. E. Bush is reported to have said that all the spirit photographs shown by Mr. Osborn at the Wakefield debate were the result of fraud and trickery. As they include the spirit photo of my father-in-law, it is my painful duty to tell Mr. Bush that he is guilty of lying. The photo was not only obtained under careful test conditions and under my personal supervision-I have had 40 years' experience as a photographer, and am familiar with all the various theories of spirit photo fraudsbut it was also the result of a surprise visit to Mr. Hope, no previous correspondence having given notice of our, coming, and no photograph of the deceased person being taken with us. There was no photograph of the deceased person within 70 miles of Crewo when the spirit photo was obtained. Add to this the fact that there is no photograph in existence showing my father-in-law bearded, but without hat, as this psychic photo does, and the effrontery and impudence of Mr. E. Bush's lie will be clearly manifest.

I possess recognised spirit photos taken for people whom Mr. Hope had never seen until a few minutes before the plate was exposed, and showing the form of a deceased person, of whom there never was a photo, sketch, painting or any other representation made during mortal life (where does Bush's silly, blacking-box theory, or any other theory of the medium's fraud, come in here?); and others showing splendidly clear recognised results obtained by persons of high repute, personally known by me, who entered and left Mr. Hope's studio without giving their names, and who were not known to Mr. Hope until long after the results were obtained. These cases, added to many similar ones, make fraud impossible.

Mr. Bush's statement that no psychic photo has ever been obtained under scientific conditions is another lie, and his further statement that no photo psychic has ever "faced the music" is another. I personally obtained the photo of a man, seen at the same time clairvoyantly, and described by my wife, on December 20th, 1915. This was got spontaneously at a moment's notice, and in a box camera, and in order to prove our bona fides I and the other two persons present made an affidavit of all the particulars before a Commissioner for Oaths in due legal form.

Altar Vases Dedicated at Blackpool Spiritual Church

The two beautiful oxidised silver altar vases; presented to the Spiritual Church, Albert-road, Blackpool, by the family of the late Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Mewis, who resided at 12, Maybell Avenue, Blackpool, and were prominently identified with the church, were dedicated on Sunday evening, April 16th, in the presence of a large congregation. One of the vases bears the inscription, "In loving memory, from the affectionate family of Elizabeth M. Mewis, who passed to the higher life, December 26th, 1914," and the other, "In loving memory, from the affectionate family of Arthur Mewis, who passed to the higher life, April 5th, 1921."

The special speaker at the service was Mr. Herbert Barrans, of Morecambe, and during the evening Mr. Callis sang "Beloved, It Is Morn," and "Absent," and Miss Shufflebottom, "Abide With Me."

In accepting the oxidised silver vases Mr. Howarth, the chairman, said he did so on behalf of the church officials and members. They would be a lasting memorial, and would always remind them of the late Mr. and Mrs. Mewis's beautiful characters. He mentioned the fact that they were losing a lot of their old, workers, and it was very difficult to fill their places. He therefore asked the members to endeavour to fill their places by following the example of Mr. and Mrs. Mewis, who were amongst the ploneers of the church in Blackpool. Mr. Mewis was for 25 years treasurer of the church and was a man of splendid character, amiable temperament and an example to them all in his faith.

Mr. Barrans also spoke eulogistically of the departed friends and endorsed the remarks made by Mr. Howarth



" The Other Side of Death."

WE have read with some pleasure a little brochure under the above title by Mr: Chapman Cohen, editor of the "Freethinker," which, whilst presenting little that is new, nevertheless presents a point of view which is well worth considering. The writer is evidently annoyed with the priesthood, and we fear that such annoyance has imparted a bias to his writing which tinges his whole argument. He certainly tells us that the question of whether there is a life beyond is "a matter of evidence," but he spends much time in pointing to the unworthy uses the priesthood have made of the belief in future existence.

On the general question Mr. Cohen opposes the view that belief in continued existence gives a driving power to life, and suggests that on the contrary it distracts men's attention from present-day duties. He goes on to argue that the concerns of this life are the important ones. From our point of view the fact of continuity beyond the grave is just the one thing that gives driving power to our everyday activities. There is one great reason for educating a child, i.e., that he is growing up, and his future will depend upon the use he makes of the present. The purpose of apprenticing a lad to a trade or profession is that his future will require him to use it, otherwise it has no meaning; the sluggish apprentice, generally speaking, becomes the inefficient craftsman. Hence the urge to do one's duty to-day. Even on the lowest scale the working man is labouring for next week's food and lodging, his last pay-day only provided for this week.

Mr. Cohen makes much of the "desire to live" as a basis of the belief in immortality, and it is probably true that continued reiteration of the belief in survival, and the gorgeous colours in which certain phases of the after life have been painted have produced by suggestion a desire for such life, but behind all this there lies the realm of INTUITION, which is in the nature of a sixth sense. Whilst not accurate in all its perceptions or equal in all persons (what sense is.?) the existence of such psychic possession cannot be overlooked, especially in that proportion of the race where it is strong.

The whole question, however, as the author says, is a matter of evidence, and we are further in agreement with him when he says: "Immortality is not something that each of us may achieve or fail to achieve. It is ours as a natural endowment or the whole thing is an illusion. Nothing that we can say or do can alter the fact of immortality, or make it a fact if it is not already one. Either immortality is ours or it is not."

In his chapter on "Soul or Mind," the author, by a careful election of part of the facts and the ignoring of others, gives us a laboured argument which is by no means convincing. Anything outside that which is carefully selected is assumed to be a mere "cloud of words." He illustrates the flexion of a muscle which contracts under stimuli. He tells us that "the constituent parts of a muscle are cells and cell fibres. The examination of the set themselves shows only normal irritability. It is combination and organisation which gives us the phen menon of contraction." He however omits all furthe reference to the "stimuli" with which the argument or mences, and ignores the fact that his muscles of a comhave no power of flexion. He fails to recognise that is I, not my muscle, who determines whether the mushall flex or not, and then deduces the inference them no evidence of soul or mind.

The flexion of the muscle is directed to grasping soft thing. The muscle of itself has no desire to grasp and purpose to serve. It is mere folly to describe the median cal and physiological phenomenon and pretend, that that is no will or desire (stimuli) prompting the operation This chapter is a very weak one, and its weakness is dependent ent less upon what it tells us than upon what is ignored

We are chiefly interested, however, in the last chapters of Mr. Cohen's book, which deal with Spirituals Let it be at once said that the writer grants half our to begin with. He tells us that "for various reason study of Spiritualism is worth the making," for Spiritualist stands alone among the believers in a ful life in claiming that his case rests upon observed verifiable facts." We would only suggest that if study is entered upon the student would do well to ob first-hand evidence, and thus gain the facts themse without the opinions and findings either of Mr. Cohen the Spiritualists. Fraud, as a serious objection to Spir ualism, the author lays aside, holding that this theory largely served to distract attention from greater is The actuality of spiritistic phenomena is admitted, and are told, "I am convinced that at the foundation of belief in Spiritualism . . . there exists a misunde standing of abnormal states of mind varying from they mildest forms of automatism on the one hand to pronounce pathological states on the other."

In pursuit of this theory the writer proceeds to dishis, physical phenomena in a few words on the ground that they are not general. "When we read accounts of a heavy object being moved around the room without the observer being able to detect how it is done . . . or that certain people sitting under certain conditions are able to exide some kind of a force that moves tables . . . there is not one of these things that prove existence the other side of the grave!"

Precisely so, Mr. Cohen, but again you have omitted the chief factor, that such table is under intelligent dire tion, is able to respond to our requests and even (as the writer can testify) to spell intelligent messages which conve veridical information—such information being outside the knowledge of the sitters. It is useless ignoring the greates factor in the phenomenon, and by dilating on the less to pretend you have dealt with the matter. It is a beside the mark to quote the opinions of Flammar twenty years ago, and ignore the present-day Flammaria We can, however, understand this attitude on the part one whose chief authority is Frank Podmore, whose b was such that he adopted precisely the same method systematically ignoring that which told against his position It is just the question of the intelligence conveyed by phys cal and semi-physical phenomena which is the crux of the whole position. A materialised form, in itself, is a would ful phenomenon, but when such form speaks and appears be as intelligent as Mr. Cohen, it is useless to dismiss it merely "wonderful." Or when the direct voice of one w claims to be a deceased friend spontaneously mentions names of eleven relatives and does not attempt to inclu any other name; or when such voice repeats in identic accents the last conversation he had with one, it is us pretending that these phenomena point to no conclusion

Having thus dismissed the inconvenient, the auth proceeds to build up an alternative case based upon a me fragment of the phenomena, and a fairly strong case makes. The interplay of the conscious with the subco scious affords an excellent field of speculation. Laps memory, psycho-pathology, and the "dirt" of psych analysis are all drawn upon in the endeavour to draw parallel between the psychical evidences for survival a abnormal or diseased states of the mind. Dual and multip

personality, hypnotism and suggestion, are all laid under tipute, and the author concludes that mental pathology and abnormal psychology contain the explanation of the whole of Spiritualism without reference to spirits at all.

There is a touch of unconscious humour in the book, however, since the author gratuitously assumes that spiritualists are unfamiliar with these alternative theories. the fact is, however, that even amongst the generality of Spiritualists they are matters of daily discussion. In our Lyceum Liberty Groups they are dealt with continuously, and no subjects are capable of exciting greater interest amongst our scholars.

Moreover, we think it true that the investigation of such subjects has been stimulated and forced by the activity of Spiritualists and the old school of mesmerists, but for whom our knowledge of such matters-little as it would have been far less.

Mr. Cohen doesn't even know Spiritualists. He claims that anything which does not prove communion with the dead does not interest them. He says "he (the Spiritualist) not concerned with proving that there exists unknown forces in nature, or that man as man possesses unexpected apacities." But that is precisely what the Spiritualist is interested in. The "slogan" of our Movement is, "The child is the repository of infinite possibilities," and if the writer tumbles into a little meeting up a back stair and in a the first message he is likely to get is, "Get your psychic powers developed, you have faculties which will add to your efficiency." Nothing is gained by ignoring the lact that the majority of intelligent Spiritualists are such, because after lengthy investigation they are convinced that spirit activity plus human faculty is the only theory which covers the whole of the facts.

The editor of the "Freethinker" is getting along nicely, and it he pursues his present investigations we shall presently meet for the study of consciousness is giving us the evidence that there is something in man which death cannot kill, which, therefore, must survive, and along these lines Cohen has presented a strong case which demands erious consideration.

"The Other Side of Death," by Chapman Cohen. Svo., 160, pages, paper, 2s. The Pioneer Press.

·*;; CURRENT TOPICS.

A Veteran on he War Path.

MR. R. J. LEES, author of "Through the Mists," despite his more than three score and ten years, recently made a vigorous

reply to Father, Rouse at Bromley, and related that during the latter's visit to lifracombe the announcements of his meetings indicated that discussion would be allowed. Mr. Lees paid two shillings to attend he meeting, but discussion was not allowed until he had threatened to prosecute Father Bouse for fraud unless he were permitted to speak. Rouse persistently refuses to swer questions, presumably, because he may, be asked to ustify some of the misleading statements he makes.

Conviction

MR. LEES stated that he was prepared to meet anyone in a six nights' debate, Bryond Dispute. and if beaten would promise not to say or write another word in defence of

Spiritualism. He was certain that spirit communion was fact and cited many newspaper extracts showing that t was now being generally recognised as such. He declared that he personally received messages more often from his wile and children, one of whom was blown to pieces in the var sthan from friends who were here in the body. In our opinion it is remarkable that Mr. Rouse should continue to repeat statements which he knows are false. Such conduct in a clergyman brings contempt to the cloth.

In the course of his recent debate with An Important our editor, Mr. Marriott produced a letter which he threw upon the screen oint from the Recent Debate. purporting to come from a collaborator with Sir William Crookes. The story Mr: Marriott is to the effect that some years after. Mr. Traill Taylor's experiments with David Duguid, Professor Crookes and two other gentlemen conducted a series of experiments with the famous medium, and were, unable to secure any positive results. Of the three investigators the only survivor, it was claimed, is the writer of the letter, which was shown on the screen without signature or address. Our editor scouted the idea of an anonymous letter being of any evidential value, especially when uncorroborated. Mr. Marriott replied that the letter as received by him was duly signed and authenticated, and that he was about to lay it before the S.P.R. for their consideration. Our editor retorted that as far as that meeting was concerned the letter WAS anonymous, and as such was contemptible.

An Anonymous Letter is Not Evidence.

WE think it wise to draw attention to the matter. We know not who may be the writer, neither do we care. If the document is to be considered it must, to be of any value, be supported by

evidence of its bona fides. The position appears to us something like this. Three investigators conduct certain experiments, and because of their inconclusive nature no public statement is made. It may even be that the investigators disagreed. Subsequently two of them die and the survivor, being now free from contradiction, makes a statement involving the findings (or lack of findings) of his collaborators. He decides to make a statement, and chooses as his vehicle, not an independent or unbiassed party, but-Mr. Marriott, whose opposition to the views of Sir William Crookes is well known. The whole proceeding is, to our thinking, most discreditable.

An Interesting Parallel.

WE have in mind a series of articles which were some years ago published by a popular weekly journal under the title "Confessions of a Medium." The

writer told, with a wealth of boastfulness, of how he and another conspired to deceive a little group of S.P.R. investigators in a series of telepathic experiments, and told of a code by which these researchers were tricked. This seeker after fame made one error. He concluded that his confrere was dead. Subsequently, however, it was discovered that the deceased (?) was very much alive, and he took it upon himself to deny the whole fabricated story. The articles promptly ceased. We suppose Mr. Marriott's correspondent is satisfied of the decease of his confreres, otherwise, perhaps, the letter would not have been written.

Contemptible Methods which Defeat Themselves.

WE cannot, within the bounds of decency. express our contempt for a man who, waits until all contradiction is impossible and then publi hes an ex parte statement unsupported even by documentary evidence, and chooses as the vehicle of

publicity a man whose bias against the phenomena in question is a matter of public knowledge. We hope we have heard the last of this absurd story, for we imagine that no man's reputation could rise above such shady methods.

on Robert Blatchford.

SIR OLIVER LODGE'S comment on Mr. Sir Oliver Lodge Blatchford's rousing article is a study in moderate yet positive language. He points out that the great fact overlooked by materialism is that "the brain cannot

really think, nor the eye really see, but that these beautiful and elaborate instruments, although in themselves well worthy of a life study, are, after all, instruments and mechanisms constructed and employed by 'something else.' This is the truth which is dawning on humanity. namely, that the world of matter with which we and other animals are so obtrusively familiar is not the only world,"

The Price of Progress.

SIR OLIVER goes on to say that "the exploration of that world had resulted in the explorers forfeiting the help and respect of their fellowmen, in some cases

much of their earthly goods and occasionally their tortured bodies. But exploration always demands the sacrifice of pioneers." He concludes by saying that "the continent pioneers."

towards which we are feeling our way is more worthy of sacrifice and enterprise and pertinacity than any antarctic or other continent on the surface of the Globe !"

Adopts the Attitude of the Open Mind.

MR. BLATCHFORD'S outspoken state-A. M. Thompson ment has prompted an article by Λ . M. Thompson in the "Weekly Dispatch," in which he alludes to the discomfiture of the early followers of Darwin who imagined that because they had dis-

covered, something they had therefore discovered everything. After alluding to our dependence on our sense perceptions, he says, "The growth of a new sensory faculty in man would evidently produce a vast difference in his view of natural phenomena, and there is cause in the genesis of hypnotism, auto-suggestion, and telepathy, to believe that such a faculty and such a recognition are actually dawning on human consciousness."

Our Ideals.

THAT seems to us to sum up the central Progress Towards position. Whatever else is true, of this we are assured. Psychical investigation has

proved the existence of faculties within man hitherto unsuspected, and the recognition of the fact of subconscious levels within man, which make him the potential super-man, is in itself a justification for all the work done. Even though such discoveries are sometimes quoted against us, we are not dismayed. The present-day recognition of telepathy and subconscious activities is the admission of half our case. Some few of the materialists, as, for instance, Mr. Chapman Oohen, in his recent book, "The Other Side of Death," would have us believe that the recognition of a few of our facts destroys our case. Actually it is the admission of one-half our case, and the facts will presently force the recognition of the remainder. "The flowing tide is with us," and nought can stop its swelling flood.

Incredible and Superstitious. Ignorance in America.

Nor only in this country, but in progressive (?) "America the creedalists are endeavouring to set back the hands of the clock. A Bill was recently brought into the Kentucky legislature to make the teaching of evolution punishable by

a fine of from 500 to 1,000 dollars! Quite a number of Christian Associations passed resolutions in its favour, and have appointed committees to consider in what way Darwin's vile doctrine can be cradicated. The Bill was only defeated by ONE vote. There are, of course, those who imagine that in postulating the principles of evolution Darwin taught us everything, but at least it may be said that certain fundamental and natural facts which were enunciated by him (however much the details cited in their support may have been modified) are to-day beyond cavil or dispute.

The Bible and Commonserise. THE ostensible reason given for the attempt to taboo Darwinism is that it tends to destroy faith in the Bible. To our thinking it has merely taken

from the old Book the silly and antiquated pedestal on which ignorance placed it, and allowed us to use commonsense and the Bible side by side. The chief lay advocate of anti-Darwinism in the States appears to be William Jennings Bryan, late candidate for the Presidency of the U.S.A., and Mr. Bryan has a four column article in the "New York Herald" in which he denies evolution in every form, whether in plant, animal or man. Darwinism, he bells us, denies the Mosaic account of the creation, the miraculous conception, and all that is supernatural in the Strange, isn't it, how such ideas still linger in the Bible. mental backwaters of some men's minds. There are still those who cannot distinguish between the things that matter and the paper in which they are packed.

Breaking Old Fetters.

MEANWHILE Rev. J. Shepherd, M.A., of the Hopton Congregational Church; Mirfield, has resigned his pastorate after, eight years of work, and has accepted a pastorate in Durban, South Africa. The reason of the

pastor's resignation was stated in a letter to the church and congregation to be that the terms of the trust deed of the

church compel him to accept and preach the doctri cternal damnation for those who die in unbelief and penitence. He says, "I don't believe that God ordained any child to eternal damnation. I can't pr that doctrine because I don't believe it." The resolve the rev. gentleman credit, but since we suppose none of congregation believe it any more than he does, we the he might have helped his people to alter the trust before he ran away, and thus ease the way for his succ

The Steady

WE cite these two cases because illustrate the tremendous distance Advance Due to which public opinion has advanced Persistent Work. the last sixty years. In early Victor

times such dogmas were in conform with average Christian opinion; to-day, except in a backwaters, they have ceased to have any weight, and influence and messages of the spirit workers has had n to do with the change. Our pioneers, many of them known, unhonoured and unsung," laboured faithfully well, and paved the way for the larger and more spin gospel.

- * St. Helens : Opening of New Church.

THE Committee of the late Hardshaw-street O on Saturday, April 15th, had the pleasure and satisfa of opening larger and more commodious premises, Masonic Buildings, Hall-street, St. Helens.

The opening ceremony and social was a great such The President called upon the gathering outside the to sing, "Welcome, Angels, Pure and Bright." invocation was given by Mrs. Lane, of Stockport, and S. Williams, secretary and vice-president, was called up to unlock the door. Mr. Williams, in a few well-cho words, said he hoped it would be a door of spiritual rev tion and manifestation, a door of spiritual peace, church where angels and men would gather to enjoy s communion. After the unlocking of the door a proc was formed in the church, and the well-known hymn sung, "Hand In Hand With Angels."

The President and local mediums held a short s of consecration, those taking part being the President J. Burrows), Mesdames Greenall, Middlehurst, Athe and Mr. S. Williams.

The meeting concluded with a social, which re £5 0s. 6d. Mrs. Lane, of Stockport, conducted the Sund services.

EASTER CELEBRATIONS AT HEMSWORTH .--- On Sun April 16th, Mrs. Horton, of Leeds, gave addresses to congregations. On Monday, April 17th, the annual and public meeting took place, nearly 100 persons part of the good substantial meal, after which a public me was addressed by Mrs. Horton, who spoke to a cro audience. After the meeting a presentation was ma Mr. and Mrs. Hale, two members of our church, in memoration of their silver wedding. Easter has spent well, and £5 5s. has been raised towards the ch expenses.-G.T.

THE ancients considered all serpents as symbolic wisdom, their bright, lidless eyes symbolising vigil The serpent never made war except in self-defence.

BERHAPS the most ignorant man that lives, he intellectual he may be, is he that undertakes to "wor honest man for the earthly dross he may get from him

GOD sent Jesus of Nazareth unto earth as the inca tion of His immanent Spirit, and as the mortal emi ment of all the divine attributes; and to worship the is to worship the Father, for the twain are one to all truly seek the guidance of the Supreme. Man liket the abstract, hence a concrete embodiment of the truth. In the multitude of the angelic hosts He supreme beautiful beyond words, glorious beyond in tion, exalted beyond measurement-but yet truly and pouring out his spirit, as do all the glorified and p ministers of God From the Beyond through

PRIL 28, 1922

VERPOOL : DAULBY HALL.

ON Sunday, April 16th, Miss F. catherd, of London, gave a most depesting and instructive address on Fationalism and Spiritualism." Ques-Rationalism and Spiritualism." Ques-tions were invited at the conclusion of the address, which were ably answered by the speaker. Miss Scatcherd covered the chief topics and lectures of the present time, which are being given against Spiritualism. The congregation were greatly pleased with the manner in which she had taken personal part in these meetings. Oh, for a few more of her kind. Mr. J. J. Parr, the President, presided.

- • * MONKWEARMOUTH.

MR. A. H. BAIN, late secretary of the Northern District Council, paid inflast visit to Sunderland on Sunday, April 16th, prior to his sailing to Nova Scotia: Accompanied by Mrs. Bain, who gave lucid clairvoyant descriptions, he delivered an address on the text, "Brethren, I would not have, you ignorant," which was well ceived by a large congregation fathered to bid him "God speed." We all regret the departure from our midst of two earnest and faithful workers, but we feel sure that the Dominion will gain what we have lost;

lost

Mr. T. Wake, vice-president, was in the chair. Mr. A. Walker, organist, Id an appropriate musical parting.

BOOLETY ADVERTISEMENTS.

South Manchester Spiritualist Church PRINCESS HALL, MOSS SIDE.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 2-30, LYCEUM. At 6:30 and 8-15, MRS. SHEARSMITH MONDAY, at 8-15, Members' Develop-ing Class, Mrs. EASTWOOD. FURSDAY, at 8-15, Public Developing Circle, Mrs. FORREST. THURSDAY, at 3 & 8-15, Mrs. MARCHOFT

ONWARD HALL, 207, DEANSGATE. Manchester Central Spiritualist Church

April 30.—Miss BIRKETT. MAX. 7.—Circle for Members Only. 14.—MR. W. ROOKE. , 21.—Circle for Members only.

Manchester Society of Spiritualists, 38; MASKELL STREET, ARDWICK.

SUNDAY, APL. 30TH, at 10-30, LYCEUM. At 3, OPEN CIRCLE. At 6-30, MRS. BARTON. MONDAY, at 8, Mrs. CROMPTON. WEDNESDAY, at 3 and 8; Mrs. APPLEBY

Moston Spiritualist Lycoum Church, CO-OP. HALL, AMOS STREET.

SUNDAY, APL. 30TH, at 10-30, LYCEUM. At 3, OPEN CIRCLE. At 6:30, Mrs. MOUL/T, Service of Song. WEDNESDAY, at 8. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, OPEN SESSION.

Longsight Spiritualist Society,

SHEPLEY ST., OPPOSITE PIT ENTRANCE, KING'S THEATRE. .

SUNDAY APRIL 30TH, at 6-45.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30th, at 6-45, SECIAL RE-OPENING SERVICE AFTER DECORATIONS. Engagement of MR. W. J. GRINDLEY Mr. Blatchford and that Something Else." At 8-15, MRS, CHAPPEL. ROSDAY, at 8-15, MrS. SHAKESHAFT. THURSDAY, at 8-15, MrS. SMETHURST. "SAUGNDAY, APRIL 29TH, at 7-30, GRAND CONCERT by the LONGSIGHT BLACK AND WHITE CONCERT PARTY. MONDAY, MAX STH, at 8, LADIES' AT HOME." Refreshments provided. DODE: Concert 3:20. Members and Thends invited. Silver Collection. ME. dosed av ls invited



Changes in the Names and Addresses of Secretarie of Societies can be intimated under this head if stamp to the value of 3d, be forwarded with the information

RUGBY. - MR. E. THATCHER, 40 Dale-street, Rugby.

NOTICE to all bona fide Society Speakers that the Spiritualist Temple William-st., Heywood, is the only Society in Heywood, and has a connection with the Central Spirit ualist Hall, Heywood.—Mr. E. SHIP LEY, Hon. Sec.

Fulham & Morning, circle. Evening, Mr. W. Fold gave an address on 'Thy Kingdom, Come.''-Ross: Sunday next, at 7, Mrs. L. LEWIS, Thursday, May 4th, at 8, Mis. C. O. Hadders, Condu

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	SOCIETY ADVERTISEMENTS.
	Pendleton Spiritualist Church, FORD LANE.
	SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 2-30, LYCEUM. At 6-30, See Spectal ANNOUNCEMENT. At 8, MRS. MORGAN. WEDNESDAY, at 3, MrS. SHERBURN. THURSDAY, at 8, MrS. WOLFENDALE. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Miss COTTERILL.
	Bristol Spiritualist Temple, 47, OAKFIELD RD., OLIFTON.
	SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 6-30, MRS. ANDREWS. MONDAY, at 8, Mr. JAHANS.
	SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Miss M. MILLS.
	Gillingham Spiritualist Society, Oddfellows' Hall, Vicarage Road.
	SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 7, MRS. N. MELLOY. ' SUNDAY, MAX 7TH, MRS. M. CROWDER. MAY 14TH, Mr. H. BODDINGTON.
	British Magnetic Healers'Association
•	The above Association will hold a PROPAGANDA MEETING
	at the CHEETHAM SPIRITUAL CHURCH, CRESCENT RD., CHEETHAM HILL, ON SATURDAY, APRIL 29TH, 1922.
	Demonstrations of healing will be given by a staff of competent healers. Meeting at 7. Healing at 7-30 prompt.
	All are invited. Collection.
Г.	South West Lancashire & Cheshire District Group.
	THE QUARTERLY MEETING of the above Group will be held in the CHORLEY (UNION STREET) CHURCH, ON SATURDAY, MAY 6TH, 1922.
h di Bi	A good attendance of Associates and Delegates is hoped for.
se	E.C. will meet at 2-15. Business meeting at 3-15.
d e d	Star of Progress Spiritual Church.
e h	The First Spiritual Church in Liver- pool, situated in Bouler-street (five minutes' walk from the Olympia, West
)	Derby-road); corner of Sterne-street, originally used by the congregation of Norwood Grove as a Mission Hall.
	Services as follows : SUNDAY, at 11, OPEN CIRCLE. At 2-45, LYCEUM. At 6-30, ADDRESS. At 8 Crainvoyance
	TUESDAY, at 8, CLAIRVOYANCE. WEDNESDAY, at 8-15, HEALING BROTHERHOOD.
-	THURSDAY, at 8, MEMBERS' CIRCLE. FRIDAY, at 8, CLAINVOYANCE,
ps n, `	Armley National Spiritual Church, Theaker Lane.
0, 	RE-UNION OF OLD AND NEW MEMBERS to celebrate the Olearance of Debk on, Bhilding
e, ly	On SATURDAY, MAY 13TH, 1922. TEA AND SOCIAL.
10 1- P-	Elekers 1/6 each (limited number only). Application for tickets must not be later than Max 67H. To be had only
g, iy	from the Secretary, G. SHACKLETON, 15, Henley Grescent, Bramley, Leeds.
vy y,	

AND MONDAY MEETINGS conducted by Old Workers.

SOCIETY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Brighton Spiritualist Church. ATHENAUM HALL, NORTH ST. Affiliated to SM.U.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 11-15 and 7, MR. SPENCER, S.D.C. Week's Mission. LYCEUM at 3. MONDAY, at 8, HEALING CIRCLE. WEDNESDAY, Mr. SPENCER.

Worthing Spiritualist Mission, 17. WARWICK STREET, WORTHING.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 6-30, MRS. MAUNDER. WEDNESDAY, Mr. GURD. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mrs. C. O. HADLEY

Hastings Christian Spiritualist Society

THE TEMPLE, 2, PELHAM CRESCENT (Overlooking Sea). THE ONLY SOCIETY IN THE TOWN.

Sundays at 11 and 7. Mondays at 3. Saturdays at 7. Public Developing Circle on Thursdays at 7. SUNDAY NEXT. Mrs. L. BROOKMAN. Speakers coming : DR. ELLIS POWELL, MR. A. CLAYTON (Blind Seer), MR. T. W. ELLA, MRS. ANNE BRUTCHIN etc.

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SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 11-15, CIRCLE. At 3, LYCEUM. At 7, SERVICE. MONDAY, at 8, Mrs. CLEMENTS, Public Clairyoyance.

Church of the Spirit, Camperweil, WINDSOR RD., DENMARK HILL.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 11, SERVICE. At 6-30, REV. GEO. WARD. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mrs. CHECKETTS. WEDNESDAY, at 7-30.

Church of the Spirit, Croydon, HAREWOOD HALL, 96, HIGH STREET

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 11, MR. PERCY SCHOLEY. At 6-30, MISS FLORENCE MORSE.

Clapham Spiritualist Church, Adjoining Reform Club, St. Luke's Rd., High St., Clapham, S.W.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 11. At 3, LYCEUM. At 7, Mr. & Mrs. LUNI). SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mrs. CLEMPSON.

Eltham Spiritualist Church, WELL HALL, CO-OBERATIVE HALL.

SUNDAX, APRIL 30TH, at 7, MR. AUSTIN, Address and Clairvoyance. WEDNESDAY, Mrs. A. JAMRACH, Address and Clairvoyance.

Ilford Psychical Research Society, BROADWAY CHAMBERS, ILFORD

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH. at 7, MRS. PODMORE. WEDNESDAY, MAY 3RD, at 8, WHIST DRIVE, THURSDAY, MAY 4TH, Mrs. Garmatt. FRIDAY, MAY 5TH, MIS. STEPHENS.

THE TWO WORLDS

SOCLETY ADVERTISEMENTS. East London Spiritualist Association. No. 7 ROOM, EARLHAM HALL, EARL-HAM GROVE, FOREST GATE (pass thro' Main Building to Second Door on Left).

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 7, Speaker to be Announced. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mr. G. T. GWINN.

Hackney Society of Spiritualists, 240A, AMITURST ROAD.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 7, MRS. M. GORDON. MONDAY, at 8, CIRCLE.

Hounslow Spiritualist Society, ADULT SCHOOL, WITTON RD.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 3, LYCEUM. At 6-30, MR. BOLTON. TUESDAY, at 7-45. WEDNESDAY, at 3, GUILD.

Kingston Spiritualist Society, BISHOP'S HALL, THAMES STREET.

SUNDAY, APRIL[®] 30TH, at 11, SERVICE. At 3, LYCEUM. At 6-30, MRS. CROWDER.

Bowes Park Spiritualist Society, SHAFTESBURY HALL,

Adjoining BOWES PARK STATION, N.22

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 7, MR. & MRS. PULHAM. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mrs. F. EVERETT.

London Central Spiritualist Society, MINERVA ROOMS, 144A, HIGH HOL-BORN (corner of Bury St.). (Entrance at Rear.)

Fridays, 7 to 9. APRIL 28TH, MISS F. MORSE. MAY 5TH, MR. H. J. OSBORN. Answers to Written Questions.

Manor Park Spiritualist Church, CORNER OF SHREWSBURY RD. AND STRONE RD.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 6-30, MRS. GRACE PRIOR. THURSDAY, at 8, Mr. T. W. ELLA. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Mr. & Mrs. JONES.

Little Ilford Ghristian Spiritualist CHURCH ROAD, CORNER OF THIRD AV, MANOR PARK, E.

SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 6-30, MRS. JAMRACH. MONDAY, at 3, Miss HOGG. WEDNESDAY, at 8, Mr. T. W. EILLA. THURSDAY, at 7-30, GRAND SOCIAL & DANCE to be held at the LIBRARY, ROMFORD RD., Tickets 2s. each. Refreshments included. SUNDAY, MAY 7TH, Miss MORSE.

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SUNDAY, APRIL 30TH, at 6-30, MR. G. PRIOR. WEDNESDAY, MAY 3RD, at 3, Ladies' Meeting, Mrs. GOLDEN. at 3, THURSDAY, MAY 4TH, at 8, Mrs. PRINCE.

SUNDAY, MAY. 7TH, at 6-30, MTS. E. NEVILLE. Forward Movement at 11. Lyceum at 3.

APRIL 28, 192

MEMORIAL BRITTEN All interested in the above are invite to attend a

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to attend a **PUBLIC MEETING** on SATURDAY, MAY 6TH, 1922; in the linll of the MANCHESTER SOCIETY OF CONTRACTORS 38. MASKELL ST SPIRITUALISTS, 38, MASKELL ST.

Chair to be taken at 3 p.m. by Mr. E. W. OATEN.

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BIRTHS, MARRIAGES and TRANSITIONS.

Ordinary intimations when printed under the app heading will be inserted as follows : Six lines, 15,00 Above six lines, 2d. per line. Payment must be an with the intimation. Poetry not accepted.

MARRIAGE.

VICARY-IMISON. — On Saturday, April 15th, 1922, at Christ Church Clifton, Lewis H. Vicary, of Clifton was united in marriage (o Florence Annie Imison (Nurse Graham), Jac of London, and second daughter of the late Rev. W. Graham, of Sheffield Permanent address, 33, Caledona Place, Clifton, Bristol. TRANSTRION. hemen. Caledonia

TRANSITION.

FIRTH. — On Thursday, April 13th, Mrs. Firth, of Albert-lane, Todmorden passed to the higher life. Our lossis her spiritual gain.

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