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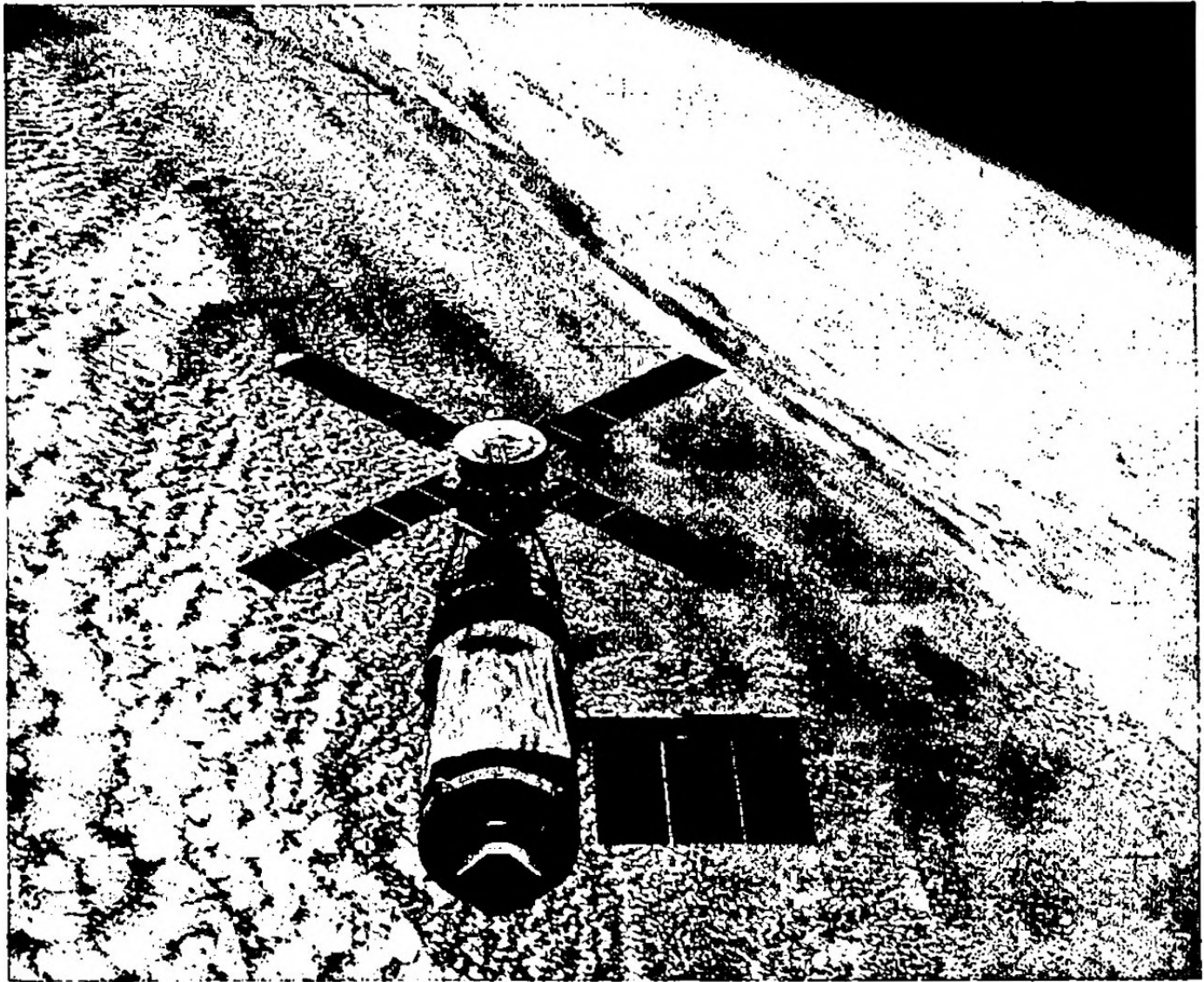
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FROM THE EDITOR

The spiraling "UFO" that dazzled the New England seaboard this summer was rapidly identified as an experimental Japanese satellite by both skeptics and ufologists. Articles from both sides of the fence are presented to show how the sources and techniques of each led to a quick solution of what otherwise might have been a source of some controversy. We thank Walter Webb and Stan Gordon, too, who also responded promptly with articles on the same series of sightings. Unfortunately, only so much space can be devoted to the subject.

Inside, we look at a number of other recent American UFO reports which were not so readily solved, including updates on Petaluma and Cash-Landrum. Next issue we'll have two more articles that review Brazilian UFOs authored by New York-based journalist Antonio Huneus and veteran researcher Irene Granchi. Meanwhile, apologies to our readers for the lateness of this issue, due to circumstances beyond our control. Some contributors will also be disappointed to learn their articles have been delayed until next month. To offset some of the imbalance we have included the Night Sky for both October and November.

In this issue

EAST COAST "UFO" IDENTIFIED by Walt Andrus	3
UFO FOR A DAY by James Oberg	5
BANKSONS LAKE UFO by Virginia Tilly	7
A SENSE OF AWE by Willard D. Nelson	8
FLOATING UFOs by Herbert S. Taylor	9
NEWS 'N' VIEWS	10
CASH-LANDRUM CASE CLOSED? by John Schuessler	12
PIPELINE PROGRESS by Marge Christensen	13
IN OTHER'S WORDS by Lucius Farish	14
LETTERS	15
NIGHT SKY (October) by Walter Webb	17
NIGHT SKY (November) by Walter Webb	18
DIRECTOR'S MESSAGE by Walt Andrus	20
COVER Courtesy NASA	

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EAST COAST "UFO" IDENTIFIED

By Walt Andrus

Walt Andrus, MUFON's international director, lives in Seguin, Texas.

Robert Gribble at the National UFO Reporting Center (1-206-722-3000) in Seattle, Washington received 100 telephone calls during the evening of August 12, 1986 from throughout the eastern U.S.A., reporting an unusual lighted object moving from southwest to northeast. An F.A.A. Air Traffic Controller in Syracuse, New York stated to the press that he thought it was an unidentified flying object. Observed through binoculars, other witnesses in Portland, Maine and Syracuse, New York told Bob Gribble that the object was a white light heading northeast as if propelled by a rocket in a "cork screw" fashion. The press wire services distributed the report throughout the nation, creating considerable excitement.

When Bob summarized his reports, he found that the object was observed from 9:50 pm to 10:10 pm EDT. Witnesses in the southern states reported the direction as southeast, whereas those in the northern states observed it in the east and northeast sky. Due to the location of the Goddard Space Flight Center's Wallops Flight Facility on Virginia's eastern shore where rocketborne scientific experiments are conducted, this became the first target in the investigation. Bob Gribble immediately contacted this facility and found that due to inclement weather they had not launched the rockets that were scheduled that evening.

Walt Andrus called Joyce B. Milliner in the Office of Public Affairs, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Wallops Flight Facility, Wallops Island, VA 23337, who confirmed that there were no rocket launches on the evening of August 12th from that location. The two launches scheduled for August 12 were also "scrubbed" for August 13th.



Walter H. Andrus, Jr.

Since Joyce B. Milliner has regularly supplied MUFON with news releases prior to planned rocketborne scientific experiments, she was very cooperative during this telephone conversation in resolving what had been observed.

Mr. Virgil Gardner at the Laser Network Operations, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland identified the object to Miss Milliner, since he was involved in laser experiments in conjunction with the object. Mr. Gardner said it was a Japanese Experimental Geodetic Satellite launched from Japan on August 12th (Japanese date and time) that was placed in a 932-mile high orbit and scheduled to pass over the east coast of the U.S.A. at approximately 10 pm EDT. The 6-foot diameter, globe-shaped satellite is covered with 318 individual mirrors on its surface and was rotating at 40 r.p.m. Due to its height, the sun was reflecting from the

mirrors providing the illumination and the corkscrew cloud noted by most witnesses. Obviously the light reflected from the satellite mirrors was eliminated when it passed into the shadow of the Earth on its northeastward trajectory.

LASER TRACK

The screw-shaped cloud observed was the "dumping" of unused liquid hydrogen fuel from the launching rocket booster. Mr. Gardner and the people at the Laser Network Operations were tracking the satellite from Greenbelt, Maryland with lasers as part of a global cooperative experiment.

Even though the object must now be classified as an IFO after the investigation, 100 long distance telephone calls from the Mississippi River to the east coast is strong assurance that Bob Gribble's National UFO Reporting Center is an effective tool in obtaining UFO sighting reports nationwide. (Even one of the astronauts flying a T-38 near Houston, Texas observed the object per John Schuessler.) 100 pre-paid telephone calls is gratifying evidence that the general public still has an interest in space and UFOs. Walt Andrus gave Miss Milliner the address of the Center for UFO Studies and asked that CUFOS also be placed on the news release mailing list from Wallops Island.

We appreciate the many newspaper clippings and personal sighting reports submitted to MUFON on this sighting. Dana M. Schmidt, State Section Director in New York, interviewed several witnesses in the Rochester area. Richard D. Seifried, State Director for Ohio in Dayton received numerous inquiries.

Eugene Witkowski, an amateur astronomer for 25 years in Buffalo, New

(continued next page)



*Press & Sun - Bulletin
Binghamton, New York*

EAST COAST, Continued

York, provided a very detailed eyewitness report in his letter. While observing Mars in the "handle" of the teapot Sagittarius, Eugene's attention was caught by a first magnitude object just to the north and west of Mars (about 2 degrees NW). It was approximately 16 degrees above the south horizon and 3 degrees to the east of due south. It had the appearance of a small comet with a short tail pointing directly west. Through his 7 x 50 binoculars he saw a point source of light with a jet of vapor emanating from it into a spiral shape. He thought the point source of light was rotating counter-clockwise at a slow rate of speed.

The angular size grew to 3/4 degree within the first 30 seconds. The "gas" was a very bright yellowish color when viewed through binoculars as it was being expelled from the star-like object and its intensity fell off with distance becoming a blue-grey color. After making two telephone calls to alert other observers and two minutes into the observation, he noted that the object had stopped spewing the gas. When the object was due east, the cloud was now elongated and was perpendicular to the eastern horizon. The star-like object was still preceding the cloud by approximately 1/8 degree and centered with the vertical

About the photo

Amateur photographer Lorraine Whitaker of Lanesboro, in Susquehanna County, Pa., took this photo Tuesday night while out taking pictures of the moon.

Whitaker, taking some night shots from the deck of her Viaduct Street house, said she was waiting for the moon to clear some trees when she saw a bright, white spiral cloud along with what seemed to be a star pulling the cloud. She said it was moving so fast she was surprised she was able to get it on film. "I was in the right place at the right time," she said.

Whitaker photographed the object using a 35mm camera with an 80 to 200 zoom lens. Her camera was mounted on a tripod, and she made the several-second exposure on 400 ASA Kodacolor film. Whitaker said photography is a hobby for her, and that she had just completed a summer course in color photography at Broome Community College.

elongation. After 4 minutes of viewing the light source faded out in the northeast sky, heading north northeast toward the constellations Cassiopeia and Perseus.

Mr. Witkowski alerted F.W. Price, B.Sc., Ph.D., a member and past president of the Buffalo Astronomical Association, who observed a faint but

distinct cloud in the sky about 30 degrees above the eastern horizon with the naked eye and 7 x 50 binoculars. It drifted horizontally toward the northeast.

Ernest H. Wells, former State Section Director in Huntsville, Alabama and his son Ronald reported the following: the illuminated cloud was about 1/4 or 1/5th the diameter of the moon and was located about 20 degrees east of the planet Mars when first observed. It became larger and more diffused as it drifted north. There was a smoky veil around the light becoming rod-like as it drifted out of view to the northeast.

Walt Andrus was interviewed by Tom Bauerle at radio station WGR in Buffalo, New York who said his station was swamped with calls about the illuminated cloud just after 10 pm.

In addition to the Geodetic Satellite launched by the Japanese H-1 rocket it also carried a satellite for use by amateur radio stations. The key to the rocket is its new 10.5 ton thrust LE5 engine in its second stage. The engine burns super cold liquid hydrogen with liquid oxygen — the most potent rocket combination in use, and the same propellants used by America's space shuttle main engines.

MUFON

UFO FOR A DAY

By James E. Oberg

James Oberg is a well-known Houston-based space scientist and aeronautics writer.

At about 10 PM EDT on Tuesday, August 12, 1986 (0200 UT Aug 13), nearly the entire eastern half of the United States was treated to a spectacular celestial apparition. Millions of people were outside looking for Perseid meteors, and many of them had their astronomical instruments and cameras at the ready. So when a bright cloud-like UFO (for it was a genuine Unidentified-Flying Object, at least for a day) appeared in the eastern sky, moving from right to left, it had probably the largest audience of any UFO ever witnessed in North America. Sightings occurred from Georgia (Florida was socked in with clouds) to Louisiana to Houston, Texas, to Tulsa and Oklahoma City, to Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Ontario and Quebec, and all points in between: South Carolina, Virginia, Massachusetts — the whole eastern seaboard.

Descriptions of the object and its motion varied, but a general picture soon emerged. It was called a pinpoint, a moving spiral, a glowing cloud, and a big ball of fire. In Houston, Don Stockbauer described an orangish nebulosity surrounded by an irregularly shaped white, cloud elongated vertically, with a dim starlike nucleus. Brenda Newton of Rochester, New York, recalled: "It started to get bigger and it had a tail. By the time we got out of the truck, it had begun to spiral. It lasted for a few minutes, then became like a dim star and floated toward the west." The vice president of the Syracusan Astronomical Society (New York) said it resembled a "reflection of the moon off a cloud, but it was very iridescent, very vivid." Wayne Madea, an amateur astronomer in northern Maine, saw a bright star-like object emit a luminous, rapidly expanding donut-shaped cloud; through a telescope



James Oberg

Richard Pruitt/Dallas Morning News

Madea saw "a pinpoint of light, like a satellite, traveling with the cloud".

As it turned out, amateur radio listeners — "hams" — were also receiving radio signals from space at that very moment. And that was the key which led many independent observers to solve the apparition quickly and accurately. Others (such as myself) did it the hard way, with application of basic principles of spaceflight and orbital motion.

My involvement began at noon Aug. 13 when, at a luncheon "brown bag" meeting of astronomy enthusiasts, a report of a bright light in the eastern sky, seen from Houston, was discussed. Returning from lunch, I received a phone call from David L. Chandler, a writer for the *Boston Globe* with whom I had discussed other spaceflight stories months before. He filled me in on the sightings, and I suggested he check about space

launchings, particularly the Japanese launch (which I had also learned of that morning). At first there was difficulty in ascertaining the exact launch time (International Date Line, and confusion at the Japanese representative's office over EST vs EDT), but an hour later, armed with a good liftoff time and with known orbital inclination and period, I was able to produce a hand-calculated map which showed the object heading up the east coast at about 10PM EDT. Its altitude was about 1500 km (almost a thousand miles), well high enough for it still to have been sunlit even though the ground below had been dark for more than an hour.

VEHICLES

Part of my advantage was a long familiarity with similar apparitions caused by space launches elsewhere in

(continued next page)

UFO, Continued

the world, most notably over South America (Soviet launchings from Plesetsk) and Australia (American launchings from Cape Canaveral). So my initial hypothesis about a propellant venting sprang quickly to mind. Such a phenomenon was unheard of over North America, but the new Japanese rocket test was also the first of its kind.

The names of the vehicles involved were a little confusing. The booster was called the "H-1" and it was the first launch. Its second stage was powered by the new "LES" engine, using super-cold liquid hydrogen as fuel. Two payloads were deployed: an amateur radio satellite variously called JAS-1 (Japanese Amateur Satellite #1), JO-12 (Japan OSCAR 12), or "Fuji" (by the builders); the geodetic mirror satellite, EGP ("Experimental Geodetic Payload"), or "Ajisai" ("Hydrangia Flower"). The booster was launched from Tanegashima Island off Kyushu at 5:45 AM JST August 13 (2045UT Aug. 12), after a 14 minute hold. Precise tracking data from NORAD allowed a perfect match of sightings to space vehicle.

I then reported my results to the Smithsonian Scientific Event Network in Washington, DC, to NORAD Public Affairs in Colorado Springs, to the Committee for the Scientific Investigation of Claims of the Paranormal (which got me on a Buffalo, New York radio show which had aired LIVE accounts of the UFO on Tuesday evening), to NASA Public Information at the Kennedy Space Center in Florida, and to the MUFON research group in Texas. This in turn resulted in my receiving about twenty additional telephone calls from news media throughout the east.

Chandler's story appeared in the *Boston Globe* (page 6) on Thursday, August 14. It moved over some national news wire, too, since it also appeared in the same day's *Houston Chronicle*, some Tacoma, Washington, paper, and presumably elsewhere. On Friday, I did an interview with an Associated Press reporter from Louisville, Ky, and that story moved nationally over the weekend.

LESSONS

Within a week, the "UFO" was stuffed, boxed, and buried (it should also have been seen from Central America, the Caribbean, and the north coast of South America — those reports may dribble in over the next few months). But it was a marvelous experience for the witnesses and for the analysts, and several interesting points can be raised about "UFO reports" based on this fortuitous experiment.

Several interesting events involved coincidences. Caught up in the excitement, Air Traffic Controller Tim Jones in Syracuse reported three different-colored lights randomly moving and hovering for 45 minutes (but it turned out he was watching B-52s land at nearby Rome AFB, several hours after the real UFO); his account was carried in the nationwide news media, but the solution rarely was.

In Clark County, Kentucky, residents were panicked by an explosion while the light show was going on — but the sheriff later got an anonymous phone call confessing to setting off illegal fireworks. Recalled County Deputy Larry Lawson: "The people said their homes shook and windows vibrated as if there had been an explosion or earthquake... They said the whole sky lit up. All these people weren't imagining or seeing things. Some of them were very terrified over it right after it happened." These illustrate the power of coincidence, in which two concurrent independent events can easily (and erroneously) be integrated into a single unsolvable mystery. Also, the emotional state of witnesses (such as fear) is no measure of the authenticity of their original perception.

"SOLUTIONS"

One other amusing aspect was the wide variety of half-baked explanations offered for the "UFO". Some speculation associated it with the meteor shower, a barium cloud, or a satellite burn-up, while other guesses associated it with an explosion of the Japanese satellite. Professor Richard Stoner of Bowling Green State University in Ohio was quoted as saying: "It is caused by little bits and pieces of dust from the comet. They're very small, if there were a larger piece, an icy piece of material, something about the size of a snowflake, it might

well cause something like this. It would vaporize and leave a glowing cloud behind it."

Astronomy professor Martha Haynes of Cornell didn't trust the observers: "When people who watch the stars once, maybe twice a year go out and look hard for a while, they're bound to see things they think are strange.... When you're in that mind set anything like the light of a plane on the horizon looks strange."

John Bosworth of NASA's Goddard Space Center scored a near miss when he attributed the reports to glints off the EGP satellite's mirrors, reflecting moonlight: "I suspect that's what they saw", he told a reporter. The National Weather Service and the Seattle-based National UFO Reporting Center agreed "it was some sort of natural phenomenon."

A number of people, however, got it right, and right from the start. Tom Bolton of the David Dunlap Observatory north of Toronto told newsmen it was caused by release of something from a satellite: "The satellite was actually seen in the telescope here and we had a report from an amateur astronomer (who) saw it and saw the release of material from it — but we're not sure which satellite it was and we're not sure what the material was that was released." A number of amateur radio people also told their local papers exactly the true story: for example, Richard C. Eaton of Fayetteville, NY, a retired GE engineer, was quoted in the *Syracuse Herald Journal* as suspecting the cloud was part of the Japanese launch.

The spiral form also was intriguing. In Syracuse, amateur astronomer Denise Sabatini reported: "It started out as a pinpoint of light. It was as if it were releasing some type of reflective gas into the air, and as the gas was released into air, it was as if it was spiraling around the pinpoint of light." The spiral was "like pouring milk into coffee."

Astronomer Karl Kamper at the David Dunlap Observatory in Richmond Hill, Ontario, described the object as starlike surrounded by a small spiral cloud (he told newsmen the spiral

(continued on page 16)

BANKSONS LAKE UFO

By Virginia Tilly

Virginia Tilly is a Michigan MUFON field investigator.

At approximately 10:30 p.m. on Friday, August 1, 1986, John Long and Richard Jandura were fishing from a small boat in the middle of Banksons Lake in Van Buren County Michigan. Suddenly Long noticed what appeared to be the landing light of a large aircraft approaching from the south/southeast at an incredibly low altitude. As this was in the direction of the Kalamazoo County Airport, Long felt that it might be preparing to attempt a landing there. He was concerned, however, that there were no runways there to accommodate so large a craft. Could this unknown object with what seemed to be a landing light be looking for a sparsely populated area to attempt an emergency landing?

The object was perhaps 200-300 feet high and about as long as a football field. In describing the object as we talked in Kalamazoo, Long looked at Wings Stadium and said that it was at least that large. A steady white light was emitted from what appeared to be the front, while 3 red lights blinked steadily on its outer edges.

When it was almost directly in front of them and over the water, the white light suddenly made a brilliant flash and went out. Long's blood pressure shot up when this occurred. (In the past he had been hospitalized for high blood pressure so was familiar with what was happening to him.) He became very upset emotionally during this part of the experience, and after the flash both men were scared and shaky for some time. During our discussion he also pointed out that neither man had been consuming alcohol, using drugs, nor taking any medication.

HEAT WAVES?

The sky was clear that night and other conventional aircraft were spotted during the sighting. The surrounding countryside was very still with no noticeable wind so the water



Kalamazoo Gazette

was very calm. At this point they realized that there had never been any sound coming from this huge craft. As they watched it passing over the nearby trees and water, the red lights continued to blink and the men noticed what Long described as a "magic carpet effect". This was what appeared to be waves or a wavy effect between the blinking lights.

No scents or temperature changes were ever observed by the witnesses. However, Long speculated that the wavy effect might be heat rays. Likewise, no color nor markings were ever seen although they did feel that it was definitely a solid object. Long was sure that it was not a weather balloon, a helicopter, nor any airplane or jet.

Within 15 minutes it had passed out of view in the northwest. Long reflected that it was going in the general direction of South Haven on Lake Michigan where the Palisades Nuclear Power Plant is located. He also speculated on the possibility that it was "taking pictures or energizing" during the flash. Long feels very strongly that this craft does not belong to the United States -- and if it did it should not have been flying where it was. He also had a feeling that it was looking for something. During the sighting he also recalled having said, "If they are from another intelligence, they are more intelligent and have a cure for cancer."

During this sighting at least 3 other boats were on the lake. But if they were looking in the wrong direction Long

mused, they probably would not have seen anything unusual. There were, however, several people on the shore who saw it as the witnesses heard a lot of animated discussions going on. Long was also concerned about a young boy about 10 years old who kept shouting, "What is it?" So far I have had no luck in locating him.

UFO REPORTED

After the sighting Long went to the airport but found the radar tower had closed at 11 p.m. (The supervisor of the Kalamazoo County Airport radar tower told me that there was nothing unusual sighted that night. He also said that anything that big and so bright as to cause eye damage would certainly have been observed at the tower. He added that after 14 years with the FAA and before that the US Air Force there was only one true unknown that he was aware of.)

Long also filed a report with the State Police in Paw Paw. In addition he contacted the FAA in Grand Rapids and Bob Gribble of the National UFO Reporting Center in Seattle, Washington. Furthermore he called both the *Kalamazoo Gazette* and the *Detroit News*. To this date neither newspaper has published anything about this sighting, although Mike Magner, reporter for the *Kalamazoo Gazette*, plans to write an article after interviewing Walt Andrus.

On the night of this event Long and Jandura stayed together and made notes and drawings of what they had seen. The morning after Long had bloodshot and watery eyes. He felt at first that he had a cold in his eyes. After two days they cleared up on their own.

Since the sighting Long has felt some stress and is still excited about the unique encounter he had. All of his family and friends have had a positive reaction to him; in fact, he has received

(continued on page 11)

A SENSE OF AWE

By Willard D. Nelson

Willard Nelson is a former state section director for Orange County, California.

After a private pilot and his wife witnessed a mid-air flyby of a brightly shining object during the afternoon of May 11, 1986, his strongest impression was: "I felt a sense of awe." He had just made every effort to identify the fast-moving object which was closing on them from straight ahead in the flight path of their Cessna 172. It missed them but came close enough so they could see that its shape was similar to a half-sphere with a flat or slightly rounded bottom.

About the witnesses: Robert H. Henderson is minister of the Valley of the Sun Religious Science Center in Phoenix. He and his wife, Nann, have been friends of my wife and myself for several years. Knowing of my interest in UFOs, he sent me a written, objective report after this surprise encounter. I phoned to get additional information and permission to use his name in a report to MUFON.

The Hendersons were 25 miles south of Sedona, Arizona, traveling north at 8500 feet in their Cessna-172. It was 4:00 PM. They were almost to Verde Valley. Bob Henderson first saw a light (or reflection), estimated to be about 20 miles away, moving west. "I'm quite sure of the distance," he said, "because I had just measured it on the Sectional Chart."

BRIGHT FLARE

The weather was clear and visibility unlimited. "I first thought it was sunlight reflecting from an auto, but it moved too fast. I lost sight of it temporarily, then saw a very bright object heading almost straight toward us. I prepared to take evasive action, but it was immediately evident that it would pass to our left and below. I estimate it passed less than a mile to our left and probably less than a thousand

feet below."

After the sighting, he goes through the classic 'escalation' of hypotheses. "My first thought was 'airplane' but it was moving too fast. Then I thought 'helicopter' and the same objection came to mind. As it went by abeam and to our left, a little below us, I could not make out what it was. My reactions: 'Definitely not an airplane, no wings, not a chopper, no rotor...it is about twice the size of a 'bubble' helicopter... more compact than an airplane would be. Too much glare to see details...impression is that it was a modified half-sphere, with the flat side down."

Nann, the only other occupant of the Cessna, describes the UFO in similar terms, adding: "The front seemed rounder as it approached...as it passed by, the front looked a little more pointed and the roundness was in the back, more like a teardrop. The bottom was convex rather than perfectly flat. The bright silvery light came from the top of the object. It didn't look like the upper part had any seams."

"All this happened faster than the description," Bob said, "because it was moving at a high rate of speed and we were traveling at 115 mph in the opposite direction. Closure from first sighting 20 miles away was less than one minute." This calculates to a minimum closure speed of 1200 mph.

"Ordinarily it would not be possible to see an airplane-sized object 20 miles distant. In this case the bright light, whether self-generated or a reflection of the sun, made visibility possible.

"Subjectively, it simply did not feel like an airplane. It was flying in an absolutely straight line from first sighting to the time it passed from view. The simplest explanation of the bright light is that it did reflect the sun. But it is hard to explain how the light could remain so constantly and uniformly bright if it was a reflection of the sun.

Without investigating the possibilities of different shapes reflecting, it would seem that at some point — from dead ahead to the 'nine-o'clock' or even 'eight-o'clock' position — the angle of the sun would change, and the perceived light would vary. This did not happen."

SIMILARITY

This sighting is especially interesting because of strong similarity with another pilot's sighting, reported in the MUFON Journal eight years ago: "Veteran Pilot Sights Daylight Disc," by Richard Hall, MUFON Journal #122, January 1978. That, too, was a daylight sighting by the pilot of a Cessna, Floyd Hallstrom, of an approaching dome-shaped UFO.

The Cessna and the UFO were in the Los Angeles International Airport Terminal Control Area, going in opposite directions at nearly the same altitude. The UFO came even closer, moving steadily at a slower relative speed. It passed to the left and below the witness' plane. His description was detailed, including report of a bright-spot sun reflection off the dome as the UFO passed by.

It is interesting that Bob Henderson wrestled with the question of whether it was a self-generated light bright enough to be visible in broad daylight, or whether it was a reflection of sunlight. During my follow-up phone call he speculated that a reflection from a highly polished hemisphere might not change with sun angle. "But it sure seemed abnormally bright," he said, and added: "I do not claim what it is, just what we saw."

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FLOATING UFOs

By Herbert S. Taylor

Herbert Taylor lives in New York and is a long time Journal subscriber.

In mid-August 1977, Fred A. Torrey Jr. was witness to a strange spectacle in the sky over Ozone Park, a section of Queens County, one of the five boroughs of New York City. What he saw puzzled and disturbed him, but like most people he did not know who to contact in regard to the matter. Serious research groups like MUFON and CUFOS were not known to the witness. He did write a letter to the Editor of the *Daily News* (N.Y.C.), but never received a reply.

In April 1978, he read an article on UFOs that appeared in an issue of the *National Enquirer*. Not knowing who to turn to, Fred Torrey wrote a letter to the *Enquirer* in early May describing his observation, asking them for assistance in trying to find a logical answer for what he saw. His letter was then sent to Ted Bloecher of N.Y.C. for further inquiry. Ted, who at that time was one of the leading lights in serious UFO research, sent me a copy of Torrey's letter and requested that I look into the matter.

I contacted the witness by telephone, in which he confirmed the basic points of his letter to the *Enquirer*. I then sent him a UFO sighting questionnaire, which he filled out and sent back to me. Included were detailed sketches of the objects as seen from 2 angles of observation. The account was now complete.

Before getting to the substance of the sighting itself, the solid nature of the witness himself should be pointed out. Fred Torrey was 56 years old, and had good vision with eyeglasses, good hearing, and was in fair health. He was retired after 27 years of employment in the aerospace field. This long particular job employment enabled him to be familiar with many types of aircraft and space vehicles. The witness sought no publicity or notoriety; in fact, he feared to tell anyone but his wife. He did want a

logical answer to satisfy his own puzzlement and curiosity.

CIGAR SHAPES

Now to the incident itself. It was about 8:30 PM, somewhere between the 16th-20th of August. The sky was clear with no clouds, and a few stars were visible. It was a very warm evening, and Fred went to the rear yard, hoping to cool off (he had no air conditioning). Something caught his eye to the north. It was 3 lighted objects appearing to have a cigar shape. Each object emitted a pale ray of light from the bottom. It was a broad beam, and he knew from his 27 years of aerospace background that these were not landing lights. The objects seemed almost motionless, and the witness, by now most curious, decided to study them and make mental notes.

Fortunately, the three objects were moving slowly in his direction, from north to south. They were moving very slowly, perhaps no more than 1/2 mile per hour (floating would accurately describe their "speed"). The three objects formed a triangle, with one leading in front. Fred looked carefully to see if they were attached to some kind of familiar object such as a balloon or helicopter, or even attached to one another, but none could be seen.

As they came closer to the witness he could now see that their true shape was circular. Their altitude appeared low, no more than 200-300 feet. Each object had an apparent size much larger than a full moon, with the tight group occupying a total area of some 4-5 full moon diameters across. When they reached a position exactly overhead Fred almost fell backward looking straight up at the underpart of the objects.

They were about the same brightness as the moon, with splotches of brighter spots mixed in, and emitted a weak ray of light into his yard. He

estimated the true size of each round object to be between 20-25 feet in diameter. The witness listened very carefully for sounds of a motor, or even a hum. He heard absolutely NOTHING. The objects did not revolve, and each had a rim around it. As they slowly moved to the south, they suddenly disappeared. After some 45 minutes, the spectacle was now over.

NEAR AIRPORT

The locale of the incident was residential, located some three miles from Kennedy Airport. This raises a nagging question; did anyone else other than Fred Torrey witness this amazing sight? Considering the residential nature of the area, the lengthy three-quarter hour duration of the event, and the nature of what was seen, the answer would seem to be yes. Yet, if witnesses to this spectacle exist other than Fred Torrey, they remain unknown both to him and to this investigator. Perhaps a house-to-house canvassing of the whole neighborhood would have been needed to definitively answer this question. Since this was not done, this aspect of the incident remains unresolved.

There can be no question that Fred Torrey saw what he said he saw. His initial letter to the *National Enquirer*, for instance, was in essence a plea for assistance to help find an answer for the sight he witnessed. But were the 3 round objects actual UFOs, or something far less mysterious? Clearly nothing of an astronomical nature is involved, nor were they conventional aircraft or helicopters. The lengthy duration of the sighting, plus the very slow movement of the objects, does suggest that some type of balloon explanation might offer a possible explanation for this event. Based on the reported facts, however, such an explanation would be a very forced fit.

NEWS 'N' VIEWS

APRO FOUNDER

Jim Lorenzen, International Director of Aerial Phenomena Research Organization (APRO) died August 28, 1986 in Tucson, Arizona at the age of 64. Funeral services were held September 2, 1986 at the Unitarian Universalist Church.

He and his wife Coral founded APRO in January 1952 while living in Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin. They have coauthored five books on UFOs: Flying Saucer Occupants (1968); UFOs Over the Americas (1969); UFOs - The Whole Story (1969); Encounters with UFO Occupants (1976); and Abducted! (1977).

Mr. Lorenzen has served as the International Director of APRO since 1964. Walt Andrus first met Jim in July 1969 when he and his wife visited the Lorenzens in their Tucson home. During the intervening years, Jim and Walt renewed their friendship at several UFO Conferences and personal meetings. As one of the pioneers in the field of Ufology, Mr. Lorenzen will be best remembered for the fine UFO books that he coauthored with his wife Coral. In addition to his widow, Mr. Lorenzen leaves a son, Larry in Phoenix and a married daughter in Tucson.

A floral arrangement was sent to the church for the funeral and a sympathy card mailed to Mrs. Lorenzen and family from everyone in the Mutual UFO Network.

PERSEUS LIGHT

Of interest to UFOlogists and to both amateur and professional astronomers is an unexplained light that sometimes flashes from the area of the constellation Perseus. It was reported in the Aug. 1, 1986, *Astrophysical Journal Letters*. An article about it also appeared in the August 23, 1986, *Science News*.



L.J. Lorenzen

The flashes appear between the Pleiades and Algol. They last less than a second, may be as bright as Venus (-2 magnitude), and were first noticed in August, 1983. One flash has been photographed and a spectrum of this image matches that of the sun. The flashing does not show any noticeable periodicity.

Astronomers do not know what the flashes are, but they may attempt to examine their distance from them by triangulation. I contacted a local astronomy professor to ask if this information had been reported previously. He believed that it had, but he couldn't remember where. Since this phenomenon can be observed by the unaided eye, it provides a good opportunity for the observation and recording of astronomical information.

In the same issue of *Science News* it is reported that Riccardo Giacconi, the director of NASA's Space Telescope Science Institute, is offering some time on the Hubble Space Telescope to a few amateur astronomers.

-Irena Scott

NETWORK

CUFON, the Computer UFO

Network, now has over 700 members and users, and most of them are MUFON members. I would like to take the time to say, to all the MUFON users "Thank You for your support and input for CUFON. Also if you have signed on CUFON before, then please remember that there is a message waiting for you with your password and information on how to use the system. Also CUFON is not a bulletin board but is a "Database" for just UFO information i.e. Freedom of Information Act Documents (FOIA), UFO Reports, new and old etc."

CUFON Computer Settings:

- a) 7 Data Bits - Even Parity - 1 Stop Bit
- b) 300 Baud bps
- c) CUFON Systems Capacity - 120 Megabytes
- d) Systems Number - (206) 722-5738
- e) Systems Voice Line - (206) 721-5035; also this voice line is: UFO Information Service

-Dale Goudie
Seattle

PETALUMA UPDATE

The object covered a distance of 24 miles from the first to the last witness. (4:10 a.m. to 4:30 a.m.) The time involved is about 20 minutes, therefore the average speed was 72 m.p.h. All witnesses thought the object was moving slowly. Sue Harte and Wanda Madson saw the object while together, however Sue reported 4 lights that were white, whereas Wanda saw 2 white lights and a small red light. All other witnesses saw 4 lights.

The *San Francisco Chronicle* speculated that the object was an ultralight aircraft. I checked with the director of Petaluma's Liberty Field, near where the sightings occurred and was told that no one was flying at that time. I was also informed that ultralights carry only a white strobe light, and that none fly at night because it is too dangerous, since they do not have landing lights. Sunrise on May 22, 1986



was 5:54 a.m. PDST.

CONCLUSION

In attempting to sum up the Petaluma UFO Case, I feel that it is important to present both an argument in favor of an IFO and one favoring a UFO. Witnesses generally spoke of lights that were unusual for an aircraft, but "not that unusual." The lights observed by the witnesses were generally described as white. Some witnesses described them as having a green hue. Obviously missing was the white anti-collision strobe light which aircraft are required to carry. The witnesses on three occasions described the object moving in such a direction that the green light would be showing in their direction. The one instance in which a witness saw a red light was by Wanda Madson, whereas Sue Harte did not. The fact that the object appeared to hover a number of times would tend to indicate the possibility of a helicopter.

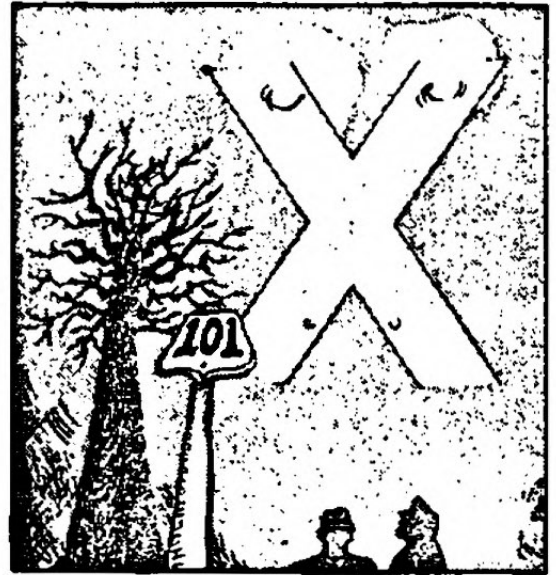
UFO

Considering that most people are aware of normal aircraft lighting, it is interesting that upward of 12 people called in to say that they had seen something unusual. Most people are capable of distinguishing between normal and abnormal lights for an aircraft. In one case, a witness stopped her car, turned off the engine and radio, stepped outside and heard no sound.

I also called airports in the San Francisco Bay Area and Sacramento, Calif. area and could not find any helicopters that were going through this locale at this time. I even checked with the George Lucas Special Effects Organization and they advised they were doing nothing on that morning. Lack of sound, lights unusual enough for witnesses to telephone in and no known helicopters transient through the area would indicate a UFO.

IFO

None of the witnesses could accurately determine the distance and height of the object. All but one witness was in a moving car with their windows



Artist's rendition of UFO based on Petaluma eye witness accounts

rolled up, thus they could make no accurate determination about sound. No witness could distinguish the shape of the object.

This leaves the Petaluma UFO Case with very few solid details in order to definitely classify the sighting as an IFO or UFO at press time.

-Tom Page

BANKSONS, Continued

no negative reactions and some people even say that they are envious of his experience.

Richard Jandura's eyes were much more seriously affected. Before he sought medical assistance for them, he and Long met with Field Investigator Dee Allan on August 6, so that she could see his eyes. The whites of his eyes were completely pink and burning. They were very mattered and puffy. The left eye was in the worst condition with swelling and discoloration beneath that eye. His doctor has diagnosed the condition as pink eye and is treating it with antibiotics. Because of this and personal problems, Jandura has been off work for some time. As a result of these emotional and family problems we have not been able to interview him.

MUFON

CASH-LANDRUM CASE CLOSED?

By John Schuessler

John Schuessler of Houston is MUFON's deputy director and chief investigator of the Cash-Landrum Case.

On December 29, 1980, Betty Cash, Vickie Landrum and Colby Landrum encountered an unusual flying object and a large number of twin-rotor helicopters along a deserted road northeast of Houston, Texas. As the result of that encounter their lives were changed forever. They sustained life threatening injuries and have undergone long periods of suffering.

They were advised by the military legal authorities at Bergstrom Air Force Base in Austin, Texas to file a claim against the United States government for the injuries they sustained. They did file the claim, which was later rejected. The appeal was also rejected. They were then told to sue the United States Government in Federal Court. Again, they followed instructions and filed a civil action in the United States District Court, Southern District of Texas, Houston, Texas.

Their contention was that they had been wronged, physically injured, while driving on a public thoroughfare. The United States Government was at fault because their injuries were sustained while they were in close proximity of the military helicopters and the large glowing object, later called a UFO for lack of a better term.

DATE SET

The United States District Court Docket Call was set for September 3, 1985. Frank Conforti, Assistant United States Attorney, requested dismissal or a summary judgement in favor of the United States. The attorney for Cash and Landrum replied that the United States was not entitled to a dismissal or a summary judgement. Judge Ross Sterling did not make a decision on Mr. Conforti's request. Therefore, the case did not go to trial.

Nearly one year later, on August



CH-47 Helicopter

21, 1986, Judge Ross Sterling dismissed the case on the basis of expert testimony submitted by Mr. Conforti. The experts addressed the issue of whether or not the United States owned and operated a device as described by Cash and Landrum and sidestepped the issue of military helicopters. The claims of the experts are summarized below.

Robert W. Sommer, Chief of the NASA Aircraft Management Office, avowed that "no object as described by the plaintiffs was, at any time, owned or operated, or was in the inventory or under the control of NASA." He added that NASA did have one twin-rotor helicopter, but it was in a hangar in California on the date of the incident.

Colonel William E. Krebs, Chief, Tactical Aeronautical Systems Division, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Systems, Air Force Systems Command, United States Air Force, has been involved in development, testing and evaluation of all United States Air Force craft capable of flight. He said "no such craft was owned, operated, or is in the inventory of the United States Air Force." Further, he

said "I have never seen nor heard of any such craft... being associated with the military service." While he did not address all twin rotor helicopters, he did declare that the CH-47 was not in the inventory of the United States Air Force.

'COPTERS OMITTED

Vice Admiral Robert F. Schoultz, United States Navy, Deputy Chief of Naval Operations, said "no aircraft matching the description given (by Cash and Landrum) was owned or operated by the United States Navy." He did not address the twin-rotor helicopter issue.

Richard L. Ballard, Acting Chief, Aviation Systems Division, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Research, Development, and Acquisition, United States Army, said "I have compared the description of the object... with my knowledge of the inventory of all Army craft capable of flight. No such craft was owned, operated, or in the inventory of the United States Army..." Further, he said "I have never seen nor heard of any

(continued on page 17)

PIPELINE PROGRESS

By Marge Christensen

Marge and David Christensen have moved. Their new mailing address is 4732 N. Windridge Loop, Tucson, Arizona 85749.

By now, P.I.P.E. (public information & public education) is undoubtedly a familiar acronym to MUFON UFO Journal readers, but since many of our members may be wondering who the P.I.P.E. Committee members are and what they've accomplished, we offer the following report:

MUFON Public Relations Director, Marge Christensen serves as chairperson for the committee, which is made up of the following members: Walter Webb, Barry Greenwood, Jim Melesciuc, and Ray Fowler, of Massachusetts; as well as John Schuessler, Walt Andrus, and Dennis Stacy, of Texas; Dan Wright, Michigan, Paul Cerny, California, Mildred Biesele, Utah, Fred Whiting, Virginia, and Bob Bletchman, Connecticut. The committee has been in existence for three years, however, there have been some changes in membership during that time.

Over the past two years, the committee has engaged in many projects aimed at providing public information on the UFO subject. Some of these include:

(1) Compiling and producing two sets of slides with narratives for use in the presentation of lectures on the UFO subject

(2) Initiating National UFO Information Week as an annual event, and compiling a package of materials for use during this week. The package, which has been distributed to all State Directors, includes a poster, public service announcements for radio stations, a press release, a suggested bibliography, and a MUFON information page. (These items are to be copied by State Directors for circulation throughout their respective states.)

(3) Writing a media policy, currently submitted to the MUFON Board of Directors for approval, and subsequently to be submitted for publication in the *Journal*.

(4) Initiating the Award for Outstanding Work in the UFO Field each calendar year.

(5) Responding to negative publicity in the printed or electronic media whenever a situation needing such a response occurs.

(6) Lecturing widely on the UFO subject.

(7) Furnishing materials and information to others offering public information on the UFO subject.

(8) Publishing a monthly Newsletter for State Directors to keep them informed, and publishing a monthly *P.I.P.E. Line* for committee members.

(9) Compiling the national telephone network, TELUFONET.

As we look ahead to 1987, the P.I.P.E. Committee is already making preparations for new endeavors. These include the following:

(1) The Committee will work with the Fund for UFO Research (host of the MUFON 1987 UFO Symposium) to ensure record high attendance at the 1987 MUFON UFO Symposium scheduled to be held on June 26-28, in Washington, D.C. P.I.P.E. members will be drafting letters to make available to MUFON members, conveying the importance of the UFO subject and emphasizing the need to attend the symposium. These will be used as models for personal letters for everyone to send to their U.S. Congressmen nationwide.

(2) A national campaign to encourage both university and public libraries to add subscriptions to the *MUFON UFO Journal* to their collections will be launched.

(3) Plans will again be made for the Third National UFO Information Week, with a few modifications in order

to cover a wider geographic area of the United States.

(4) The Award for Outstanding Work in the UFO Field will be continued, but the nomination process has been revised, and will be explained in an upcoming issue of the *MUFON UFO Journal*.

It would appear that the P.I.P.E. Committee is currently the only long-term working committee MUFON has on a national scale. What can be learned from the experiences of the committee? First of all, it is possible for UFOlogists of varying backgrounds, stretching from coast-to-coast to work together, and to produce significant projects regularly. P.I.P.E. members communicate on a regular basis via telephone, correspondence, or the *P.I.P.E. Line Newsletter*. This has fostered a sense of belonging and has served to strengthen our commitment as individuals to the cause of informing the public about the reality of the UFO phenomenon and the need to afford it scientific respectability as a legitimate area of study. A genuine continual exchange of ideas and information takes place on this committee, and its members share equally in the work of the committee.

Perhaps the same could be true of committees on other topics if they were to be formed to serve as working committees on specific topics. For example, suppose there was a committee to study reported abduction cases and their implications for humanity? This committee could meet annually at symposia, as does the P.I.P.E. Committee, and its members could be persons who investigate abduction cases. The committee could be chaired by someone such as Budd Hopkins. An exchange of information and ideas derived from actual investigations and research into this particular aspect of the phenomenon

(continued on page 18)

In Others' Words

By Lucius Farish

Actor Dennis Weaver's interest in the UFO subject was the focus of an article in the July 8 issue of NATIONAL ENQUIRER. Weaver, his son Rusty, and UFO investigator Paul Shepherd have recently set up a UFO Hotline (213-976-UFOS) which provides daily news reports on UFO sightings. Weaver and his wife recently observed a cigar-shaped UFO from their California home.

The July issue of FATE featured an article by Michael A. Persinger, attempting to explain UFOs and peripheral phenomena as being due to the same forces which cause earthquakes.

The "Anti-Matter/UFO Update" segment in the July issue of OMNI consisted of a tribute to the late J. Allen Hynek, summarizing his long-term involvement with the UFO subject.

The third videotape dealing with the Eduard Meier contact case in Switzerland is now available from Genesis III Publishing, Inc. (Drawer JJ-Munds Park, AZ 86017). BEAMSHIP: THE MEIER CHRONICLES is 100 minutes in length and is largely devoted to Meier himself, his family and friends. The testimony of other witnesses to the UFO events is presented, along with a review of the photos, films and metal samples which have been discussed in depth in the two previous videotapes. Perhaps the most interesting portion of this presentation is an informal interview with Meier in which he quietly discusses the information allegedly obtained from extraterrestrial beings. If you are one of those "scientific Ufologists" who think that a contactee's only problem is counting his money, this presentation might give you something else to consider. I highly recommend all three tapes in the series: BEAMSHIP: THE MOVIE FOOTAGE (59 minutes; \$59.00), BEAMSHIP: THE METAL (45 minutes; \$59.95), BEAMSHIP: THE MEIER CHRONICLES (100 minutes; \$69.95). Lee

Elders has performed a valuable service by editing 16 hours worth of "raw" footage into these three tapes. Be sure to specify Beta or VHS format when ordering.

Kenneth Behrendt's periodical, AURA, is definitely not for the researcher (such as myself) who has no background in physics. In the six issues of AURA which have been published thus far, Behrendt has discussed such topics as UFOs and power failures, solid beams of light from UFOs, introduction to anti-mass field physics, metal-ejecting UFOs, UFO sound spectrum, UFO invisibility and interpenetrability, etc. If you understand this stuff (or would like to try to!), the six issues of AURA are available at \$5.00 each (plus 85¢ for the first item; 35¢ each for each additional item) from Arcturus Book Service - P.O. Box 2213 - Scotia, NY 12302.

The July 15 issue of NATIONAL ENQUIRER reports on the Brazilian Air Force's encounter with UFOs on the night of May 19, 1986. As many as three dozen objects were seen visually and tracked on radar during the incident. A huge UFO which hovered over Barcelona, Spain, for nearly nine hours is the subject of an article in the ENQUIRER's July 29 issue. The object, at an estimated 3,000-foot altitude, was video-taped and shown on Barcelona TV. It was also tracked by radar, before splitting up into five smaller objects which sped off. Ancient Roman sightings of UFOs are reviewed in the August 19 issue of the ENQUIRER.

A study by Dr. Lorraine Davis of John F. Kennedy University in Orinda, California, compares UFO sightings with NDEs (Near Death Experiences). Dr. Davis feels that both experiences occur during altered states of consciousness. The summary of her conclusions appears in the "Anti-Matter/UFO Update" section of September OMNI and is written by JOURNAL editor Dennis Stacy.

Veteran UFO researcher George Fawcett has an interesting article on South Carolina's UFO history in the Spring 1986 issue of SEARCH. This magazine is primarily available by subscription, but may be found on some larger newsstands.

Two UFO documentaries, THE OUTER SPACE CONNECTION and MYSTERIES FROM BEYOND EARTH, are now available from United Entertainment, Inc. (4111 S. Darlington, Suite 400 - Tulsa, OK 74135) for \$19.95 each, plus \$2.25 shipping & handling per tape. Both tapes contain interesting information on UFOs, "ancient astronauts" and the usual range of subject matter covered in the films of this type which were produced in the 1970's.

Videotapes on a wide variety of "occult" matters are available from Fry's Videos (22511 Markham - Perris, CA 92370). The ones which might be of interest to JOURNAL readers are the UFO REPORT series (#1, #2, #3). Unfortunately, while the video and audio quality of these tapes is among the best I've seen, the subject matter is, well, another matter! Except for brief excerpts from films, all visuals consist of drawings, reproductions of clippings, etc., with an "anything goes" attitude all too obvious. Some of the material is questionable, at best, while other information presented in the tapes is quite incorrect. Still, if you want to take a look at these, you may rent them for two weeks for \$9.95 each or buy them at the rate of \$29.95 each or \$20.00 each if two or more tapes are purchased. All tapes are 2 hours in length.

UFO Photo Archives has released five books recently, with several others in preparation. Those now available include: UFO ABDUCTION AT MIRASSOL by Walter K. Buhler, Guilherme Pereira and Ney Matiel Pires (416-page account of abductions

(continued on page 17)

LETTERS

(Last issue we published a letter by Philip Klass in which he asserted that the UFO chased by Thomas Mantell was indeed a Skyhook balloon launched from Wilmington AFB, Ohio, under CIA auspices. The letter was in response to an article by staff writer T. Scott Crain, whose rejoinder should have been published at that time. My apologies to Mr. Crain.-Ed.)

Dear Editor,

I have no argument with Philip Klass that Wilmington Air Force Base was a launching site for the Navy's skyhook balloon program in the late 1940s. The question to be answered is whether or not a skyhook balloon was launched from the Base on January 5, 1948, the day Mantell died.

Edward J. Ruppelt, former head of the Air Force Project investigating UFOs, writes in his book, *The Report on UFOs* (p.56) that he could never find the records showing "whether or not a balloon was launched from Clinton County AFB, Ohio, on January 7, 1948." "People who were working with the early skyhook projects "remember" operating out of Clinton County AFB in 1947 but refuse to be pinned down to a January 7 flight."

Yet Philip Klass states that Ruppelt and others in the USAF UFO program "could only be told the meagerest of information about the Skyhook balloon secretly launched from Wilmington Air Force Base, some 30 miles southeast of Dayton." Klass seems to infer that a skyhook balloon was secretly launched on January 7, and that's what Mantell chased.

I've said it before and I'll say it again. Produce the records and name the people involved.

Several years back, space scientist James Oberg wrote confidently in his December 1978 article "Venus: Queen of the UFOs" for *OMNI* that although "Venus was off the hook," the solution to Mantell's death became obvious when "...investigators came across

declassified records of a giant, stratospheric spy balloon launched upwind of the sighting area a few hours earlier." In 1982, I challenged Oberg to produce the records and name the investigators.

Oberg replied, "My only documentation is an anonymous note on the Mantell case file, saying it was a Skyhook, plus circumstantial evidence that during that period Skyhooks apparently were being flown from the site that was upwind of Mantell on the day of the crash."

An "anonymous note" and "circumstantial evidence" does not decide the fate of a military pilot. Oberg continued, "My statement that records had been found specifying that date was wrong."

I believe Philip Klass's assertions are wrong, too. He even admits in his own book "UFOs Explained" (p. 39), "...that the precise date of launch of one of the Skyhook balloons from the southern Ohio site is not known..."

If anything, the most definitive statement made about the Skyhook balloon flight of 1948 comes from David R. Saunders, former investigator for the Colorado UFO Project. In his book, *UFOs? YES!* (p. 65) which he co-authored with R. Roger Harkins, a reporter for the *Boulder Daily Camera*, it says "...contrary to the Air Force report, there were no sky hooks released from Clinton County Airport on January 7, 1948, nor for two days afterward."

T. Scott Crain, Jr.
Port Matilda, PA

Dear Editor,

The article entitled "Is This Adamski's Saucer?" written by Charles F. Eckhardt which appeared in the July issue of the *MUFON Journal* was probably the worst form of journalism that I've seen in a long time. It was obviously a childish and mindless attempt to continue to discredit the

early contactee George Adamski who has been dead now for twenty-one years and is still being bitterly attacked by people who have never met him, nor in most cases have never even read the books which he wrote.

Most of what has been disseminated about Adamski is second-hand information which has been passed on over the years from one debunker to another and much of it has never been verified or confirmed. It's simply "old wives" tales with a few embellishments thrown in to try to lend some credibility to the them that Adamski was an uneducated hoaxer (he didn't have a college degree) but then who really cares?

I only wish that such so-called "knowledgeable" people as author Eckhardt would take the time and make the effort to investigate before making false accusations and inventing theories which are only speculative in nature.

Wouldn't it be worth Mr. Eckhardt's time to at least read "George Adamski: The Untold Story" written by Lou Zinsstag and Timothy Good, published by Ceti Publications of England in 1983? Maybe then the critics of the late Adamski would have some stumbling blocks to counter in their unfounded diatribes which continue unabated thirty-four years after his famous encounter with an alien who landed his spacecraft in the California desert on that momentous day in 1952.

I think perhaps Mr. Eckhardt should find it worthwhile to know that Queen Juliana and Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands permitted Adamski a long audience with them in 1959 and were very much interested in Adamski's contact with an alien eight years before.

Likewise, how does Eckhardt interpret the audience that Adamski had with Pope John XXIII on May 30, 1963 when the little understood

(continued next page)

LETTERS, continued

Adamski was admitted to St. Peter's through a private entrance and ushered in by an aide to see the ailing Pope at his bedside?

How was it that the so-called "hamburger peddler" received from the Pope a special 22 carat gold Ecumenical Medallion two weeks before this commemorative collector's item went on sale in European banks, if he hadn't had the private audience with the Pope just two days before the Prince of the Church died?

In fact, the entrance of Adamski to the Vatican was witnessed by the late Lou Zinsstag, a relative of the late Carl Gustav Jung, famed Swiss psychologist and May Morlet, a Belgian co-worker of Ms. Zinsstag's.

It is also worthy of mention that persons of impeccable credentials such as William T. Sherwood, an optical physicist and a senior project development engineer for Eastman Kodak Company of Rochester, New York had analyzed the 8mm movie film taken by Adamski and Madeleine Rodeffer in Silver Springs, Maryland on February 26, 1965 of a UFO and found the frames to be authentic and not faked in any manner whatsoever.

Leonard Cramp an aeronautical designer and engineer wrote in his first book, "Space, Gravity and The Flying Saucer" that Adamski's controversial photographs were authentic and obviously not fraudulent.

If author Eckhardt will take the time to read Zinsstag's book and refer to pages 175 through 178 which discuss Adamski's famous and yet controversial 1952 photos of the "scoutcraft," which according to Eckhardt were merely lampshades of the 1920's period, then I think that he may want to reevaluate his derogatory remarks and reaccess his criticism of the much maligned Adamski, who has been supported by such luminaries as Brinsley LePoer Trench, Frank Edwards, Frank Scully, Lady Falkender, personal and political secretary to former Prime Minister Harold Wilson of Great Britain, Prof. Hans Holzer of New York Institute of Technology, Major Hans Petersen (Ret.) of the Danish Air Force,

Waveney Girvan, former editor of "Flying Saucer Review," and Carol Honey, a West Coast aerospace engineer who for many years was a staunch supporter of George Adamski.

Before taking the encounters that Adamski claims to have had lightly, I would strongly suggest further research before heaping ridicule upon a man who has been dead now for over twenty years. Must MUFON hierarchy continue to take cheap shots at a man who is no longer around to defend his credibility against unfounded accusations?

Let's not continue to resurrect a "dead horse" in order to fill up the pages of the Journal when more important news of a current nature can be covered. When we do this we look like our antagonist, Phil Klass.

Frederick R. Chaffee
Belmont, MA

UFO, Continued

could have been fuel spilling from a damaged satellite, and said it must have been extremely high in the sky).

Chuck Barnes, head naturalist at the Troy Farm and Nature Center near Detroit, had been giving an outdoor lecture on meteors when the UFO appeared: "It was glowing like a spiral pinwheel standing on end and moving on a line from southeast to northwest", he told newsmen (the motion was actually from SE to northeast); "It appeared to be five or six times larger than a full moon." In Massachusetts, an amateur astronomer watched the plume from the rocket perform two full turns in four minutes, painting the spinning spiral as he watched.

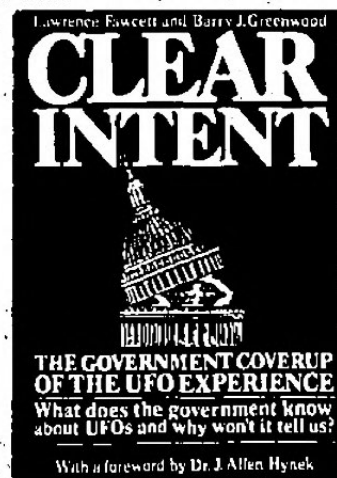
The relevance of these perceptions to other UFO reports is connected with a series of night-time sky spirals seen over China in the late 1970s. While UFO enthusiasts have accepted them uncritically, experienced analysts have voiced the suspicion that they actually involved space launchings (much like the H-1 over America on August 12). These intuitive suspicions were encouraged by a recent official Chinese disclosure of the cancellation of the "Windstorm"

space booster, which through the 1970s was being developed in competition to the "Long March 3" booster; there were several flight tests, including one unsuccessful satellite launching, although precise dates were not provided. Further disclosures may allow a precise connection between "Windstorm" space shots and the "spiral UFOs" over China.

Another interesting phenomenon was the way in which UFO groups seemed to get a different type of descriptions than did the national news media. Robert Gribble of the National UFO Reporting Center in Seattle got more than a hundred telephone calls, consistently describing an object shooting straight up into the sky until it mushroomed at a certain altitude ("It seemed to hold in a certain airspace", he recalled, adding "I got NO reports of it moving across the sky").

Sherman Larson, with the Center for UFO Studies in Illinois, said his group received numerous calls: "In each case, witnesses said an object appeared to have exploded in the sky and then moved into a cloud." In these accounts, sub-conscious interpretations by the collectors had evidently colored the straightforward pure perceptions, and without other accounts the stories collected by the UFO groups could well have coagulated into a "true UFO" if the solution had not been published so quickly. This is a long-recognized (but evidently still serious) problem with anecdotal data collection.

All in all, the great cloud UFO of August 12, 1986 was an exciting, illuminating experience, in more ways than one!



OTHERS' WORDS, Continued

occurring repeatedly since 1949 with one person being used for genetic experiments by the UFO occupants; \$16.95) — **UFO CONTACT FROM PLANET KOLDAS** by Carl van Vlierden (Contacts by radio and in person which are alleged to have occurred for over 24 years in South Africa; includes 3-minute record of radio transmission; 305 pages; \$15.95) — **UFO CONTACT FROM PLANET UMMO** by Antonio Ribera (First English translation of Ribera's book on the controversial "Ummo" affair; includes material not published in the Spanish edition; 354 pages; \$16.95) — **UFO CONTACT FROM PLANET ITIBIRA** by Ludwig Pällmarin & Wendelle Stevens (Peruvian contacts with ETs in the 1967-69 time period, with additional information on ancient civilizations in this same area; 286 pages; \$14.95) — **UFOS OVER MODERN CHINA** by Wendelle Stevens and Paul Dong (Representative Chinese UFO cases from the files of the Chinese UFO Studies Association; over 500 cases, with drawings, photographs, etc.; 416 pages; \$16.95). Add \$1.25 per book for postage & handling. These books have typographical errors, as well as some other defects in production, but all contain a great deal of fascinating information and are well worth reading. All are in hardcover editions with full-color dust jackets. Orders may be sent to: UFO Photo Archives - P.O. Box 17206 - Tucson, AZ 85710.

CASH-LANDRUM, Continued

such craft described...as being associated with the military service." He, too, ignored the twin-rotor helicopter issue.

Judge Ross Sterling considered the expert testimony to be sufficient reason to dismiss the case. That means he will not meet Betty Cash, Vickie and Colby Landrum, and he will not hear the evidence they wanted their attorneys to present.

The case is closed! Unless.....

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THE NIGHT SKY

By Walter N. Webb
MUFON Astronomy Consultant

OCTOBER 1986

Bright Planets (Evening Sky):

Venus reaches greatest brilliancy (magnitude -4.6) on October 1. However, it is quite low in the SW, setting only about an hour after the sun. Our planet neighbor appears as a tiny crescent moon in binoculars or telescope at this time. On the 5th look for Venus to the left of the real crescent moon and to the right of the moon the next evening. Throughout October the planet sets earlier and earlier, finally returning to the morning sky early next month.

Mars, moving from Sagittarius into Capricornus, is a bright reddish-yellow object at magnitude -0.7 in midmonth. It can be found just east of south at dusk and in the SW later in the evening. Look for it above the quarter moon on the 11th.

Jupiter, still retrograding westward in Aquarius, shines at a brilliant magnitude of -2.8. It lies in the ESE at dusk and can then be followed as it moves toward the west. Look for it above the gibbous moon on the 14th.

Saturn, moving from Scorpius into Ophiuchus, is visible low in the SW at dusk, setting about 2 hours after the sun in midmonth.

Bright Planets (Morning Sky):

Mars sets just after midnight in the WSW in mid-October.

Jupiter sets in the west about 3:45 AM Daylight Time in midmonth.

Partial Solar Eclipse:

The new moon hides part of the sun on October 3 across all of the U.S. except most of California and the extreme SW. The eclipse will vary from about 74% obscuration and 2½ hours' duration in the NE part of the country to about 6% and one hour long in the NW. Percentages and times of maximum eclipse for several cities: Boston, 74% and 3:17 PM EDT; Miami, 42% & 3:39 PM EDT; Chicago, 54% and 1:58 PM CDT; Houston, 23% & 2:10 PM CDT; Portland, 6% & 11:04 AM PDT. *Do not look directly at the sun!* For safety, project the sun's image through a telescope eyepiece (or through a pinhole in a card) onto a white surface.

Meteor Shower:

Bright moonlight will make the annual Orionids a poor meteor shower this year, severely reducing the peak numbers usually visible on the morning of October 21.

(continued on page 19)

PIPELINE, Continued

would presumably be very useful to those working specifically with abduction cases.

Other such committees could be formed to deal with such areas as advanced propulsion systems, photographic analysis, government documents requests under the F.O.I.A., physical trace cases, pilots' sightings, etc... Perhaps these committees would serve to involve more people actively and to increase the flow of information and ideas among researchers, and to provide access to a greater data base.

Persons interested in forming such committees should contact Walt Andrus, Mutual UFO Network, 103 Oldtowne Rd., Seguin, TX 78155. Once

(continued next page)

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THE NIGHT SKY

By Walter N. Webb
MUFON Astronomy Consultant

NOVEMBER 1986

Bright Planets (Evening Sky):

Mars, advancing from Capricornus into Aquarius, lies east of south at dusk and sets south of west about 11 PM. Though still bright, its magnitude has dropped to -0.1 by midmonth. Look for the red planet 3° above the first-quarter moon on the 8th.

Jupiter resumes eastward motion in Aquarius on the 8th. Shining at magnitude -2.5 in mid-November, the largest planet stands in the SE at dusk not far from Mars. Earth's rotation carries Jupiter toward the west during the evening.

Saturn, in Ophiuchus, is low in the WSW early in the month, setting about 1½ hours after the sun on the 1st and 1 hour after on the 15th. It then vanishes into the sun's glare for the rest of the month.

Bright Planets (Morning Sky):

Venus enters the morning sky November 5, not becoming visible, however, in the SE at dawn until after midmonth. Our nearest planet neighbor brightens to magnitude -4.6 by month's end, rising then about 4 AM. Look for it only 2° above the lunar crescent on the 29th.

Jupiter sets in the west about 12:30 AM in mid-November.

Transit of Mercury:

The tiny planet Mercury will cross the sun's disc November 12, one of only 14 such transits in this century. The event is visible from SW Alaska and Hawaii, beginning about 4:42 and 3:42 PM local time, respectively (the sun sets before the transit ends). A small telescope is required. As with October's solar eclipse, project the sun's image through the eyepiece onto a white surface. The planet will resemble a black sunspot only 10 seconds of arc across traveling slowly from the bottom to the top of the sun (on a projected view).

Meteor Showers:

Unlike last year, the moon will not bother the Taurid meteors this time at their peak on the mornings of the 2nd and 3rd. Radiating from a point south of the Pleiades in Taurus, these slow-moving meteors number only about 15 per hour. However, they are rich in bright fireballs. Full moonlight will all but blot out the Leonids maximum on the 17th.

Moon Phases:

New moon — November 2
First quarter — November 8
Full moon — November 16
Last quarter — November 24



(continued on page 19)

MESSAGE, Continued

Mainstream of Science." Copies may be obtained from MUFON for \$10.00 each in U.S. funds plus \$1.50 for postage and handling. Foreign orders must be paid in U.S. funds by International Postal Money Order, cash, or a check made payable to a U.S. Bank.

* * *

Dale D. Goudie, manager of the Computer UFO Network (CUFON) in

South Seattle, Washington, has provided the following information for Journal readers who have computers and modems. CUFON now has over 700 members and users and most of them are MUFON members. To all the MUFON users, "thank you for your support and input for CUFON." If you have signed-on CUFON previously, there is a message waiting for you with your password and information on how to use the system. CUFON is not a bulletin board, but is a "Database" for

just UFO information, that is, Freedom of Information Act Documents (FOIA), UFO reports, etc. CUFON Computer Settings: (a) 7 Data Bits - Even Parity - 1 Stop Bit. (b) 300 Baud b.p.s. (c) CUFON Systems Capacity - 120 Megabytes. (d) Systems number (206) 722-5738 (e) Systems Voice Line (206) 721-5035. This voice line is also "UFO Information Service."

Another State UFO Newsletter was inaugurated when Stan Gordon, State Director for Pennsylvania, published Issue Number 1 of the "PASU Data Exchange," Newsletter of the Pennsylvania Association for the Study of the Unexplained. Stan may be contacted at 6 Oakhill Avenue, Greensburg, PA 15601 if you are interested in exchanging publications.

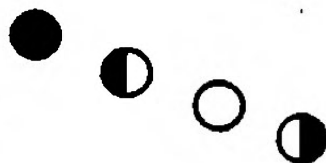
* * *

Barry J. Greenwood and Lawrence Fawcett, Editor and Publisher respectively of *Just Cause* and *Cause Bulletin* have given MUFON written permission to regard articles in their publications as article submissions to the MUFON UFO Journal provided a month or two has elapsed since *Just Cause* appeared. This would provide a wider audience than they presently achieve. Since the logistics of publishing the Journal requires at least a month, the offer by Barry and Lawrence will be an asset for everyone. (Larry W. Bryant usually contributes a column in these two publications titled "D.C. Report.") The editorial staff of the Journal appreciates this generous offer and contribution.

OCTOBER, Continued

Moon Phases:

New moon--October 3
First quarter--October 10
Full moon--October 17 (Hunter's Moon)
Last quarter--October 25



The Stars:

During midevening hours the celestial meridian (imaginary line connecting north-zenith-south points) separates the summer stars in the west from the autumn stars in the east. The two sky symbols of both seasons--the Summer Triangle and the Great Square of Pegasus--lie on either side of the meridian. Also bisected by that great invisible boundary at 9 PM are the bright planets Mars, in bikini-shaped Capricornus the Sea Goat, and Jupiter, in Aquarius the Water Bearer.

The Milky Way is still prominent overhead, stretching across the sky from Sagittarius the Archer in the SW to Auriga the Chariot Driver in the NE.

NOVEMBER, Continued

The Stars:

This month places the six constellations in the royal family legend into prominence. (The story was highlighted in the movie *Clash of the Titans*.) The characters are Cassiopeia, Cepheus, Perseus, Andromeda, Pegasus, and Cetus. The lengthy adventure culminates when Andromeda is saved from the jaws of Cetus. Her rescuer Perseus displays the cut-off Medusa's head. The creature's stare turns Cetus to stone, and Perseus and Andromeda ride off on the back of Pegasus the Winged Horse.

Winter star patterns, such as Orion and Taurus, show up in the east now at 9 PM. The dipper-shaped star cluster known as the Pleiades is one of the feature attractions of Taurus and in fact of the entire sky. It is a spectacular sight, especially in binoculars and telescopes.

On November evenings the Big Dipper has swung down above the northern horizon as low as it ever gets. For latitudes below 40°, the Big Dipper stars begin to vanish below the horizon.

PIPELINE, Continued

a topic for a committee has been approved, Marge Christensen would be glad to assist the committee organizer with getting the actual committee organized.

Perhaps in 1987 we will take a further step toward coming of age in UFOlogy, and will witness the formation of such working committees. As a result, we will be that much closer to our goal of becoming "voluntary professionals" in the field of UFO research and investigation.

DIRECTOR'S MESSAGE

by
Walt Andrus

The Second National UFO Information Week was held on August 10-17, 1986. It was kicked off by the very successful Massachusetts MUFON Forum in Beverly, Massachusetts on the weekend of August 9 and 10. The featured speakers were Dr. **Bruce Maccabee**, **Philip Imbrogno**, Dr. **Richard F. Haines**, **Budd Hopkins** and **Dan Wright**. The Forum attracted an audience from 16 states and from Argentina. Marge Christensen has submitted an article to the MUFON UFO Journal with photos covering the highlights of National UFO Information Week and plans for 1987. Walter Webb will report on the UFO Forum. In order to concentrate maximum attendance and national publicity for the MUFON 1987 UFO Symposium in Washington, D.C., the Massachusetts MUFON Forum will not be held in 1987.

The MUFON 1987 International UFO Symposium will be held on the weekend of June 26, 27, and 28 at the American University in Washington, D.C. Hosted by the Fund for UFO Research, it will be spearheaded by Dr. **Bruce S. Maccabee**, Chairman and **Fred Whiting**, Symposium Coordinator. The theme will emphasize the international scope of the 40 year old mystery, since it will be commemorating the fortieth anniversary of Kenneth Arnold's sighting near Mount Rainier in Washington State that initiated the modern era of Ufology in the press.

In addition to inviting speakers from all continents to relate the status of Ufology in their part of the world, a new practice will be introduced whereby short contributed papers will be solicited and presented. The "First Call for Papers" was published in the September 1986 issue of the MUFON UFO Journal in the column titled, "News 'N' Views" along with the conditions under which they will be submitted, accepted and presented. This is a standard practice for scientific society symposia. The call for papers

criteria will be published again in the November 1986 issue of the Journal as a reminder.

* * *

It is with deep regret that we must announce the passing of another pioneer ufologist into the realm of a close encounter with his maker. **L.J. "Jim" Lorenzen**, age 64, died August 28, 1986 in Tucson, Arizona. Funeral services were held September 2 at the Unitarian Universalist Church. As International Director of the Aerial Phenomena Research Organization (APRO), Jim will probably be best remembered for the fine UFO books that he co-authored with his wife, **Coral**. Our sympathy is extended to his widow and their two adult children. Jim provided the stability to APRO as a Director and later International Director.

* * *

Harriett Beech, a former State Section Director in Michigan and now retired in Puerto Plata, has been appointed the Representative for the Dominican Republic. She will follow foreign reports in the Caribbean area and Latin America. **Paul E. Tyler**, M.D., living in Potomac, Maryland, is a new Consultant in Radiation. He is also trained in the fields of radio-biology, aerospace medicine, and hypnosis. His prime interest in ufology concerns human encounters with reported medical effects and injuries.

Clifford E. Stone (U.S. Army) has accepted the position of State Section Director for Chaves and Lincoln counties in New Mexico, reporting to **John L. Warren**, the State Director. Sgt. Stone's major contribution to date has been in obtaining F.O.I.A. documents of UFO military cases which he has been sharing with MUFON. **Bonnie Wheeler**, residing in Cambridge, Ontario, has been appointed Provincial Section Director for Southwest Ontario by **Henry H. McKay**. Bonnie has been the President of a UFO group

in Cambridge since 1976 and has attended at least two MUFON UFO symposia.

Richard D. Seifried, State Director for Ohio, has selected the following two gentlemen as State Section Directors: **Richard P. Dell'Aquila**, J.D. will be responsible for Cuyahoga County, which is basically Cleveland, and **Dale B. Wedge** of Chardon, Ohio has the responsibility for Geauga and Lake Counties. Mr. Wedge is the Emergency Management Agency Director for Geauga County with extensive training in police and fire protection as well as being a trained radiological officer.

* * *

In the September 1986 MUFON newsletter, mailed to all State Directors and published by **Marge Christensen**, she had these congratulatory remarks addressed to Michigan MUFON. The 1987 UFO Symposium Committee will have an extremely difficult act to follow after the superb job done by Michigan MUFON for the MUFON 1986 UFO Symposium. Not only was the program offered this year by far the most impressive ever offered at a UFO Symposium, but the facilities, staffing, special activities, publicity, etc. were outstanding, with meticulous attention given to every conceivable detail. The Newsletter wishes to congratulate Symposium Chairman, **Dan Wright**, Michigan MUFON's new State Directors, **George and Shirley Coyne**, and all of the members of that organization who made the symposium the top caliber conference that it was. Events such as this one go a long way to improve the image of Ufologists in the eyes of the academic community and the media.

With the above endorsement, everyone will want to obtain a copy of the MUFON 1986 UFO Symposium Proceedings (186 pages) with the theme "UFOS: Beyond the

(continued on page 19)